

BEGIN — DECEMBER 22, 1959

A81

PMS BUDGET (580)  
EISENHOWER-FRANCO  
BY LOUIS NEVIN

1959

MADRID, DEC. 22 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AGREED TODAY WESTERN TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS AND THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO MOSCOW NEXT YEAR WILL HELP THE CAUSE OF PEACE. BUT THEY ADDED "A FIRM DEFENSE POSTURE SHOULD BE MAINTAINED" BY THE WEST.

THE TWO CHIEFS OF STATE AFTER A BREAKFAST CONFERENCE OF TWO HOURS AND 20 MINUTES AT FRANCO'S PARDO PALACE SAID THEIR CONVERSATION STRENGTHENED THE BONDS OF COOPERATION BETWEEN SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THEY ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT AS EISENHOWER TOOK OFF IN HIS BIG JET AIRLINER FOR MOROCCO, THE LAST STOP OF HIS 11-NATION GOODWILL TOUR. HIS RECEPTION IN MADRID, THE NEXT TO LAST STOP, WAS THE GREATEST EVER GIVEN A FOREIGN VISITOR IN MODERN SPAIN. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY QUOTED EISENHOWER AS SAYING HE WAS COMPLETELY OVERWHELMED.

ABOUT A MILLION SPANIARDS ROARED "VIVA IKE" AS THE PRESIDENT RODE THROUGH MADRID WITH FRANCO, RESPLENDENT IN HIS GENERALISSIMO'S UNIFORM, IN COLD RAIN AND WIND LATE YESTERDAY.

THEIR COMMUNIQUE SAID EISENHOWER HAD GIVEN FRANCO AND MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT A FULL BRIEFING ON THE PURPOSES OF HIS 22,000-MILE TOUR OF THREE CONTINENTS AND THE RESULTS HE HOPED TO ATTAIN.

"THE TALKS, WHICH COVERED A WIDE VARIETY OF OTHER INTERNATIONAL MATTERS OF INTEREST TO BOTH COUNTRIES, WERE CONDUCTED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CORDIALITY AND UNDERSTANDING," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THE CONVERSATION SERVED AS ANOTHER INDICATION OF THE FRIENDLY TIES BETWEEN THE SPANISH AND AMERICAN PEOPLES AND STRENGTHENED THE BONDS OF COOPERATION THAT EXIST BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

FRANCO SAID IN TOASTING EISENHOWER AT A BANQUET LAST NIGHT SPANIARDS ARE WELL AWARE "WE ENJOY THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY IN WESTERN EUROPE, WITHOUT FALLING UNDER THE COMMUNIST YOKE, (DUE) TO YOUR ENERGY AND GENEROSITY AND THOSE OF YOUR COUNTRY. "HE SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE DESTINED TO FORM A COMMON FRONT IN THE SEARCH FOR A JUST PEACE.

EISENHOWER, IN REPLYING, EXPRESSED HOPE FOR GREATER FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. HE CITED THE CHRISTMAS CELEBRATION OF THE BIRTH OF CHRIST AS "THE SEASON TO REDEDICATE OURSELVES TO THESE TIMELESS PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH HE (CAP H) GAVE HIS (CAP H) LIFE."

DESPITE THE EARLY HOUR, ABOUT 3,000 PARDO VILLAGERS TURNED OUT TO CHEER EISENHOWER ON HIS ARRIVAL AT FRANCO'S PALACE THIS MORNING. THE WIND HAD DIED DOWN AND THE SUN WAS TRYING TO BREAK THROUGH A LIGHT OVERCAST.

THE BREAKFAST MENU WAS GRAPEFRUIT, BROILED FISH, STEAK, COFFEE, TOAST AND FRUIT.

HELICOPTERS FLEW THE TWO GOVERNMENT HEADS AND OTHERS OF THEIR PARTY FROM A SETTLEMENT NEAR THE PALACE TO THE U.S. AIR BASE AT TORREJON.

ONLY A SMALL CROWD WAS AT THE BASE. THERE WAS NO BROADCAST OF THE FAREWELL PROCEEDINGS. THE GOVERNMENT RADIO WAS BUSY WITH THE DRAWING OF THE ANNUAL CHRISTMAS LOTTERY, IN WHICH THE TOP PRIZE CAN RUN AS HIGH AS TWO MILLION DOLLARS.

FRANCO TOLD EISENHOWER HE HAD WON THE SYMPATHY AND ADMIRATION OF THE SPANISH PEOPLE.

1959

30.24-9637

ITALY--NOT MUCH, THOUGH HE WON THE ENDORSEMENT OF POPE JOHN XXIII FOR HIS QUEST FOR PEACE IN FREEDOM.

TURKEY--A ROUSING RECEPTION WHICH REINFORCED THE CLOSE TURKISH-AMERICAN MILITARY PARTNERSHIP IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST STRUGGLE.

PAKISTAN--A MILLION CHEERING PAKISTANIS HAILED HIM. IN CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH PAKISTAN LEADERS HE PREACHED THE VALUE OF A REASONABLE SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES WITH INDIA.

AFGHANISTAN--A SURPRISINGLY WARM WELCOME FROM THE THOUSANDS ORDERED OUT TO GREET HIM. EISENHOWER WARNED OF THE DANGERS OF TOO MUCH RELIANCE ON SOVIET ASSISTANCE. AFGHAN LEADERS PUBLICLY PLEDGED THEIR ALLEGIANCE TO FREEDOM.

INDIA--THE MOST SPECTACULAR PHASE OF THE TOUR. SOME FOUR MILLION INDIANS ROARED THEIR APPROVAL WHILE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU LAUDED EISENHOWER'S VISIT "AT THIS JUNCTURE" IN WORLD AFFAIRS, A POLITE REMINDER TO RED CHINA, WHICH HAS SEIZED BORDER TERRITORY CLAIMED BY INDIA. THE NET RESULT OF THE PRESIDENT'S STAY WAS TO PUSH INDIA A LITTLE FURTHER TOWARD THE WESTERN END OF THE NEUTRAL TIGHTROPE NEHRU IS TRYING TO BALANCE ON.

IRAN--A FIRM PLEDGE OF SUPPORT TO THE SHAH AT A TIME WHEN HE IS UNDER SOVIET PRESSURE AND IS WORRIED ABOUT CONDITIONS IN HIS COUNTRY.

GREECE--AN EMOTIONAL WELCOME BY THREE QUARTERS OF A MILLION PEOPLE. EISENHOWER ASSURED GREEK LEADERS OF CONTINUED AMERICAN AID AND FULL BACKING.

TUNISIA--MORE ASSURANCES OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO A YOUNG NORTH AFRICAN NATION WHICH HAS BEEN ONE OF AMERICA'S BEST FRIENDS IN AFRICA. EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA JOINED IN EXPRESSING CONCERN OVER FAILURE TO SETTLE THE ALGERIAN WAR, A STATEMENT WHICH ANNOYED THE FRENCH.

FRANCE--A DISAPPOINTING WELCOME BY A PARIS CROWD APPARENTLY USED TO EISENHOWER'S VISITS. IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH DE GAULLE, EISENHOWER CONVINCED THE FRENCH LEADER THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS HIS ALGERIAN POLICY BUT FAILED TO PERSUADE HIM TO COMMIT FRENCH FORCES TO THE UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

SPAIN--EISENHOWER'S HERE APPEARANCE BOOSTED THE STANDING OF DICTATOR FRANCISCO FRANCO. EISENHOWER STRESSED THE PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE ASPECTS OF HIS VISIT, BUT FRANCO SEIZED ON IT AS A SIGN THAT SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE DESTINED TO FORGE A COMMON FRONT.

HA319AES

A88

WITH EISENHOWER

SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, DEC. 22 (AP)--A SMALL, ORDERLY PICKET LINE OUTSIDE THE FEDERAL POST OFFICE DEMONSTRATED YESTERDAY AGAINST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO SPAIN.

"DON'T SHAKE FRANCO'S BLOODY HAND!" READ ONE OF THEIR SIGNS. AMONG THE GROUPS TAKING PART WERE THE ASSN. FOR A DEMOCRATIC SPAIN AND THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION.

SOME OF THE PICKETS ALSO CARRIED SIGNS ASSAILING THE TRUJILLO DICTATORSHIP IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST REGIME IN HUNGARY.

PABLO CASALS, FAMED SPANISH CELLIST IN SELF-IMPOSED EXILE HERE AS A PROTEST AGAINST GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT, COMMENTED MEANWHILE THAT HE WAS DISAPPOINTED AT THE EISENHOWER VISIT. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT "MAY HAVE MADE A GRAVE ERROR."

JL727AES



A57

IKE-SIDEBAR (300)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

MADRID, DEC. 22 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PLAYED SANTA CLAUS TO A CUTE LITTLE SPANISH GIRL TODAY. HE GAVE HER A DOLL AND GOT A BIG KISS IN EXCHANGE.

ROSA MARIA JIMENEZ CALVO, 7-YEAR-OLD WROTE TO EISENHOWER ASKING TO MEET HIM. SHE SAID SHE WANTED TO KISS A GOOD-LOOKING GRANDPA—HER DESCRIPTION OF THE AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE.

THE PRESIDENT ARRANGED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN DAVIS LODGE TO HAVE ROSA BROUGHT TO HIM.

TINY AND SLEEPY-EYED, THE LITTLE GIRL SHOWED UP WITH HER PARENTS AT 7:30 A.M. TODAY AT MONCLOA PALACE, WHERE EISENHOWER WAS AN OVERNIGHT GUEST OF THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT. ROSA WAS STANDING AT THE FOOT OF AN ORNATE STAIRCASE AS THE PRESIDENT CAME DOWN TO START HIS DAY--A BUSY ONE TAKING HIM ON TO MOROCCO AND THEN HOME TO WASHINGTON.

PHOTOGRAPHERS' LIGHTS MOMENTARILY BLINDED EISENHOWER AS HE STOPPED TO SHAKE HANDS WITH THE TOT, WHO GREETED HIM SHYLY IN SPANISH.

"LET'S GET OVER HERE OUT OF THESE LIGHTS WHERE YOU AND I CAN TALK," SAID THE PRESIDENT, TAKING ROSA'S HAND.

EISENHOWER TOOK THE YOUNGSTER, WHO WORE A WHITE SWEATER OVER A YELLOW FLOWERED DRESS, TO THE CORNER OF THE ROOM. HE SAT ON A CHAIR AND DREW ROSA TO HIS KNEE.

CAMERAMEN FOLLOWED THE SCENE WAS FLOODLIT AGAIN.

"DO YOU LIKE DOLLS?" ASKED EISENHOWER, WHO HAS FOUR YOUNG GRANDCHILDREN.

ROSA REPLIED IN SPANISH THAT SHE DOES, AND THIS WAS TRANSLATED FOR THE PRESIDENT. THEN HE HANDED HER A LARGE BOX WRAPPED IN BRIGHT CHRISTMAS PAPER. ROSA BEAMED AND EISENHOWER TOLD HER: "THAT WILL BE YOUR DOLL."

WHEREUPON ROSA KISSED THE SMILING PRESIDENT--FULL ON THE MOUTH. THE PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE DELIGHTED AND BEGGED FOR A REPEAT, BUT EISENHOWER SHOODED THEM OFF.

AS ROSA HUGGED HER PRECIOUS PACKAGE, EISENHOWER TURNED TO HER PARENTS, WHO HAVE SEVEN OTHER CHILDREN, AND TOLD THEM:

"THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR BRINGING YOUR DAUGHTER IN--AND YOU MUST HAVE HAD TO GET UP VERY EARLY TO DO IT. TELL HER WHEN SHE GROWS UP SHE SHOULD LEARN TO SPEAK ENGLISH BECAUSE I'LL NEVER LEARN SPANISH."

DB549AES

A25

E30)

FMS BUDGET

EISENHOWER SUM-UP (INTERPRETIVE)

BY JOHN SCALI

MADRID, DEC. 22 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS WON NEW FRIENDS AND PERHAPS INFLUENCED SOME VERY IMPORTANT PEOPLE IN HIS STRENUOUS PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP TOUR.

BUT ONLY TIME WILL TELL WHETHER THE PRESIDENT'S VENTURE INTO PERSONAL DIPLOMACY EASED ANY OF THE BITTER DISPUTES WHICH PLAGUE MUCH OF THE 22,000 MILES HE TRAVELED.

HIS TOP AIDES ARE CONVINCED THAT THE GOOD WILL AND SINCERITY EISENHOWER RADIATED, BOTH BEFORE CHEERING CROWDS AND IN CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH FOREIGN LEADERS, WILL PAY IMPRESSIVE DIVIDENDS LATER.

IN HIS MODERN ODYSSEY, THEY SAY, THE PRESIDENT CREATED A "PEACE ATMOSPHERE" WHICH WILL HELP MANY NATIONS TO DISCUSS THEIR QUARRELS WITH OTHERS MORE CALMLY--AND EVENTUALLY WITH POSITIVE RESULTS.

THIS WOULD BE A NOTABLE ACHIEVEMENT FOR A JOURNEY WHICH, IN ANY EVENT, WILL GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS ONE OF THE MOST ADVENTUROUS EVER UNDERTAKEN BY AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT.

EVEN THE MOST SKEPTICAL OF THOSE ACCOMPANYING EISENHOWER ACKNOWLEDGE THAT HIS TRIP ALREADY HAS YIELDED SIGNIFICANT SHORT-TERM GAINS FOR AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. THESE APPEAR TO BE:

1. A HEFTY BOOST IN AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN ASIA, PARTICULARLY IN NEUTRAL-MINDED INDIA, WHICH MAY BE THE MAIN ARENA IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE FOR THE ALLEGIANCE OF UNCOMMITTED MILLIONS DURING THE NEXT DECADES.

2. NEW LUSTER FOR EISENHOWER'S REPUTATION AS A WORLD LEADER DEDICTED TO PEACE. THIS BOLSTERS HIM IN ADVANCE OF FACE-TO-FACE TALKS WITH RUSSIA'S NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE PRESIDENT MADE NO VISIBLE EFFORT TO USE HIS ADDED PRETIGE TO DOMINATE THE WESTERN BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING WHICH ENDED IN PARIS MONDAY. EISENHOWER'S ROLE WAS OVERSHADOWED BY FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, WHO EVEN WOUND UP CONVINCING EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN THAT PARIS SHOULD BE THE SITE OF THE PROPOSED EAST-WEST SUMMIT PARLEY.

THIS APPEARS TO BE EISENHOWER'S RECORD OF ACHIEVEMENT IN EACH OF THE 10 COUNTRIES HE HAS VISITED THUS FAR IN HIS UNPRECEDENTED THREE-CONTINENT JOURNEY:

EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE STAYED IN MADRID "AS MANY DAYS AS I HAVE HOURS." THAT WOULD BE 19 DAYS.

BARBARA EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, CHIC IN A LIGHT BLUE SUIT AND COAT WITH A TOQUE OF THE SAME MATERIAL, WAS THE FIRST TO BOARD THE JET.

THE PRESIDENT, SMILING AND PLEASED, HUNG BACK TO SHAKE HANDS WITH SPANISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS. FINALLY, AT THE FOOT OF THE PLANE'S LADDER, HE TURNED AND, BAREHEADED, GAVE FRANCO A MILITARY SALUTE OF FAREWELL.

THE CROWD APPLAUDED. A MILITARY BAND PLAYED "HAIL TO THE CHIEF."

THE PLANE TOOK OFF 10 MINUTES LATE AT 10:55 A.M. (4:55 A.M. EST) FOR THE U.S. AIR BASE AT NOUASSEUR, OUTSIDE CASABLANCA. AFTER A 5 1/2-HOUR VISIT WITH MOROCCO'S KING MOHAMMED V, THE PRESIDENT LEAVES FOR WASHINGTON. HE IS DUE AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE OUTSIDE THE U.S. CAPITAL AT 10:50 P.M. EST.

A159WX

EF711AES

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, DEC. 22 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FLEW HOME TONIGHT FROM AN EPOCHAL PEACE MISSION TO 11 NATIONS, CARRYING A CHRISTMAS MESSAGE OF GOODWILL TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FROM THE PEOPLES HALFWAY AROUND THE GLOBE.

EISENHOWER SPOKE ONLY A FEW WORDS AFTER HIS PLANE LANDED AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE IN NEARBY MARYLAND.

SMILING BROADLY AS HE STEPPED TO THE MICROPHONE, THE PRESIDENT REMARKED THAT IN VIEW OF THE COLD WEATHER AND HIS LONG DAY -- HE NOTED HE HAD BREAKFASTED IN MADRID AND HAD LUNCH IN MOROCCO -- IT WAS NOT A TIME FOR AN INFORMED OR ERUDITE SPEECH.

HE THANKED THE CROWD FOR COMING OUT TO WELCOME HIM HOME. THEN HE CONFINED HIMSELF TO A BRIEF REMARK THAT EVERYWHERE HE WENT, PEOPLE SENT BACK A MESSAGE OF MERRY CHRISTMAS TO ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES. AND IN THAT WISH, EISENHOWER SAID HE JOINED.

HE STEPPED FROM THE MICROPHONES AND HEADED FOR THE THE LIMOUSINE ASSIGNED TO TAKE HIM TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

ONLY SCATTERED SPECTATORS WERE TO BE SEEN AS EISENHOWER'S MOTORCYCLE-EXCORTED LIMOUSINE DROVE TO THE WHITE HOUSE, ABOUT 15 MILES FROM THE ANDREWS BASE.

THE BIGGEST NOISE ON THE DRIVE INTO TOWN CAME FROM A FIREBOAT ON THE ANACOSTIA RIVER. IT BLEW ITS WHISTLE AND THREW FOUR STREAMS HIGH INTO THE AIR AS THE PRESIDENTIAL MOTORCADE CROSSED THE SOUTH CAPITOL STREET BRIDGE.



30.24-9639

IN LAFAYETTE PARK, JUST ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, WAITED A CROWD ESTIMATED BY FIREMEN AT 4,000. MANY OF THE CROWD, STANDING SEVERAL ROWS DEEP, WAVED THE THREE-FOOT-LONG SPARKLERS DISTRIBUTED AMONG THEM TO GIVE A FESTIVE COLOR TO THE WELCOME-HOME DEMONSTRATION.

THE SPARKLERS MADE A LONG, UNEVEN LINE OF LIGHT THE LENGTH OF PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE ACROSS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

FORTY MINUTES AFTER LANDING, THE PRESIDENT'S MOTORCADE REACHED THE EXECUTIVE MANSION, DRIVING SLOWLY PAST THE CROWD WHICH RAISED A SHOUT. HAT OFF, EISENHOWER PUT HIS HEAD OUT THE WINDOW OF HIS CAR TO SHOW HIMSELF TO HIS WELL-WISHERS.

THE PRESIDENT'S CAR SWUNG INTO THE WEST DRIVEWAY OF THE EXECUTIVE MANSION. EISENHOWER GOT OUT, SHIELDING HIS FACE AGAINST THE BRIGHT LIGHTS OF THE CAMERA CREWS.

THEN HE WENT INSIDE WITHOUT SAYING ANYTHING MORE, AND THE CROWD BEGAN TO BREAK UP.

THE WHITE HOUSE DOOR CLOSED BEHIND THE PRESIDENT AT 12:10 A. M., ENDING HIS LONG JOURNEY. FROM ST. JOHN'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH ACROSS THE PARK CAME THE SOUND OF CHRISTMAS CAROLS.

THE PRESIDENT'S BIG JET TRANSPORT LANDED UNDER A STARRY SKY AT 11:25 P. M. EST TO END HIS HISTORIC 22,000-MILE (CQ) TRIP.

MRS. EISENHOWER HAD WAITED IN A WHITE HOUSE LIMOUSINE, TAKING SHELTER FROM THE CHILL WINDS UNTIL THE LAST MOMENT BEFORE HER HUSBAND'S PLANE TAXIED UP TO THE RAMP IN FRONT OF THE WELCOMING CROWD.

THE LIMOUSINE IMMEDIATELY MOVED UNDER ONE WING OF THE GIANT TRANSPORT AS IT CAME TO A STOP. THE OFFICIAL GREETERS RUSHED FORWARD AS A RAMP WAS PUSHED UP TOWARD THE NOSE ENTRANCE OF THE PLANE.

A CHEER WENT UP AS EISENHOWER EMERGED, IN BLUE OVERCOAT AND DARK HAT.

MRS. EISENHOWER, DRESSED IN RED HAT AND RED COAT, RAN FORWARD TO EMBRACE HIM WARMLY, THEN STOOD ASIDE AS VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON SHOOK HANDS WITH THE PRESIDENT.

THE EISENHOWERS AND THE NIXONS THEN STOOD NEAR THE FRONT OF THE SILVER AND WHITE PLANE, ALONG WITH A NUMBER OF CABINET OFFICIALS, TO POSE FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS.

MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER AND JOHN'S WIFE, BARBARA, WHO MADE THE LONG TRIP WITH THE PRESIDENT, MOVED ALONG WITH EISENHOWER AS HE SHOOK HANDS WITH SOME OF THE DIPLOMATS AND U.S. OFFICIALS WHO CAME OUT TO GREET HIM.

THEN, WITH MRS. EISENHOWER HOLDING HIS LEFT ARM, EISENHOWER STROLLED THROUGH THE CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED. THERE WAS A PATTERN OF APPLAUSE AND SOME CHEERING.

ABOUT 500 SPECTATORS STOOD BEHIND MILITARY POLICE CORDONS TO WAVE A GREETING AS THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE RETURNED FROM HIS UNPRECEDENTED 19-DAY TRIP TO 11 COUNTRIES.

DURING THE PICTURE TAKING AT THE AIRPORT, MRS. EISENHOWER SMILINGLY REFERRED TO HER DAUGHTER-IN-LAW BARBARA AS A WORLD TRAVELER. BARBARA, WHO HAD BEEN AN UNOFFICIAL HOSTESS FOR THE PRESIDENT, WAS DRESSED IN ROYAL BLUE. SHE CARRIED A SMALL CHRISTMAS PACKAGE WHICH SHE SAID WAS A PRESENT FOR MAMIE EISENHOWER.

SHE SAID SHE WAS NOT AT ALL TIRED FROM THE ARDUOUS TRAVELS AND SAID "I SLEPT ON THE PLANE."

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TOLD REPORTERS EISENHOWER HAD TURNED TO HIM AFTER HIS BRIEF AIRPORT REMARKS AND REMARKED THAT IT WAS STRANGE NOT TO HAVE HIS WORDS TRANSLATED BY AN OFFICIAL INTERPRETER.

THE ANDREWS AIR BASE OPERATIONS OFFICE REPORTED THE TEMPERATURE AT 22 DEGREES WHEN THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE ARRIVED.

STANDING IN THE SUBFREEZING COLD AT THE RUNWAY APRON WERE POSTMASTER GENERAL ARTHUR E. SUMMERFIELD, SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE EZRA TAFT BENSON, ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM P. ROGERS AND WILTON B. PERSONS, ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT.

DESPITE THE TEMPERATURE, A CHILL WIND AND THE LATE HOUR OF THE ARRIVAL, A TRICKLE OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, DIPLOMATS AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAD BEGUN SHOWING UP AT THE AIR BASE AN HOUR AND A QUARTER BEFORE THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE WAS DUE. SNACKS AND COFFEE WERE AVAILABLE IN A LOUNGE-- IT WAS TOO COLD TO WAIT AROUND OUTSIDE. THE JET WHICH TOOK NEWSMEN AND A CREW OF SECURITY AGENTS ON THE TOUR ARRIVED ABOUT AN HOUR AND A QUARTER BEFORE EISENHOWER'S PLANE.

WHILE WAITING FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE, TOP RANKING DIPLOMATIC, MILITARY AND U.S. GOVERNMENT DIGNITARIES AND THEIR FAMILIES ASSEMBLED IN AN AIR BASE RECEPTION ROOM NEAR THE RUNWAY.

AMONG THE EARLY ARRIVALS WERE GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SECRETARY OF LABOR JAMES P. MITCHELL, AND ALLEN DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

SEVERAL DOZEN OTHER SPECTATORS, MOSTLY FAMILIES OF AIR BASE PERSONNEL, STOOD ALONGSIDE ROPED BARRIERS FLANKING THE LANDING AREA. SCORES OF SMALL CHILDREN, BUNDLED WITH HEAVY SCARVES AND MITTENS, WERE AMONG THE SPECTATORS.

A BIG REPRESENTATION FROM THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC CORPS WAS HEADED BY DR. GUILLERMO SEVILLA-SACASA, AMBASSADOR OF NICARAGUA, DEAN OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS. THERE WERE ALSO REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE COUNTRIES EISENHOWER VISITED.

ON THE 15-MILE DRIVE FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE WHITE HOUSE, AMERICAN FLAGS FLANKED THE EMBLEM OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ON LIGHTPOLES ALL ALONG THE ROUTE.

AT THE WHITE HOUSE ITSELF, LIGHTS GLOWED IN EVERY WINDOW, SILHOUETTING WREATHS. ON THE FRONT PORTICO, TWIN CHRISTMAS TREES WITH LIGHTS OF EVERY HUE FLANKED THE DOORWAY. OVERHEAD WAS ANOTHER WREATH WITH AN ELECTRIC CANDLE.

THE WELCOME AT THE WHITE HOUSE CENTERED AROUND ORDINARY CITIZENS HOLDING ALOFT BIG DAZZLING SPARKLERS IN LAFAYETTE PARK ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE FROM THE EXECUTIVE MANSION.

IT WAS A SORT OF HURRY-UP VERSION OF THE OLD-FASHIONED TORCHLIGHT PARADE. THE YARD-LONG SPARKLERS NORMALLY ARE ILLEGAL HERE--BUT NOT WHEN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COMMISSIONERS BUY 15,000 OF THEM FOR THIS EVENT FOR A FAR-ROVING PRESIDENT.

THERE WAS ONE BREAK ON THE LONG FLIGHT HOME FROM CASABLANCA. THAT WAS A 53-MINUTE REFUELING STOP AT GOOSE BAY, LABRADOR.

AWAITING THE PRESIDENT THERE WAS A "WELL DONE" MESSAGE FROM CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIFENBAKER. THE PRIME MINISTER CALLED EISENHOWER'S TRIP A TRIUMPHANT SUCCESS, ADDING THAT EVERY REPORT HE HAD SEEN "TESTIFIES TO THE WARMTH WITH WHICH YOU WERE RECEIVED AND TO THE BENEFICIAL IMPACT OF YOUR VISITS AT EVERY POINT ALONG YOUR ROUTE."

IN THESE WEEKS BEFORE CHRISTMAS, EISENHOWER HAD DONE WHAT HE HAD SET OUT TO DO. TO 11 NATIONS ON THREE CONTINENTS HE CARRIED THIS NATION'S MESSAGE: "PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP, IN FREEDOM." EVEN COMMUNISTS ALONG THE WAY APPLAUDED THAT.

AND NOW, RECEDING INTO THE PAST, BUT NEVER TO BE FORGOTTEN, WERE 22,000 MILES OF GRUELLING TRAVEL IN 19 DAYS, TO ITALY, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, INDIA, IRAN, GREECE, TUNISIA, FRANCE, SPAIN AND MOROCCO. CASABLANCA, MOROCCO'S GLEAMING WHITE SEAPORT, WAS EISENHOWER'S LAST PLACE OF CALL -- FOR A COLORFUL GREETING.

SOMETHING LIKE THREE QUARTERS OF A MILLION EXCITED PEOPLE SHRIEKED A WELCOME. VEILED WOMEN SHRILLED THE TRADITIONAL "YOO! YOO!" DESERT TRIBESMEN THUNDERED BY ON SLEEK HORSES, BRANDISHING AND FIRING THEIR LONG, ANTIQUE GUNS IN SALUTE.



EISENHOWER FLEW TO MOROCCO FROM MADRID, WHERE A MILLION SPANIARDS GAVE HIM ANOTHER STUPENDOUS WELCOME YESTERDAY. THEN IT WAS OFF BY JET PLANE FROM CASABLANCA ON THE LAST LEG HOME,

WITH A REFUELING STOP AT GOOSE BAY, LABRADOR. EISENHOWER'S SILVERY AIR-LINER WITH THE BRILLIANT ORANGE NOSE STREAKED AWAY FROM CASABLANCA AT 1:08 P.M. EST, 47 MINUTES BEHIND SCHEDULE. THE REVISED ARRIVAL TIME FOR WASHINGTON WAS BETWEEN 11 AND 11:30 P.M. EST.

ON THE TRANS-ATLANTIC FLIGHT, EISENHOWER NAPPED FOR FOUR HOURS BEFORE DINING ON ROAST BEEF, GREEN BEANS, PASTRY AND CAFFEIN-FREE COFFEE.

THIS BIT OF INFORMATION WAS RADIOED FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE TO THE PRESS PLANE ALONG WITH WORD THAT EISENHOWER REMAINED ABOARD DURING THE 53-MINUTE REFUELING STOP AT GOOSE BAY, LABRADOR. THE TEMPERATURE THERE WAS SIX ABOVE ZERO. THE PRESS PLANE, WHICH ALSO CARRIED A CREW OF SECURITY AGENTS ON THE TOUR, ARRIVED MORE THAN AN HOUR BEFORE EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULED ARRIVAL.

IF EVER THERE WAS A TRIUMPHAL TOUR, THIS WAS IT. NEVER BEFORE HAD AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT EMBARKED ON SUCH A PROLONGED JOURNEY, SOME OF IT TO LANDS NEVER BEFORE VISITED BY A U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE.

IT WAS A FANTASTIC SORT OF THING AT TIMES, AN ODYSSEY UNSURPASSED IN PAGEANTRY AND COLOR.

YET IT ALSO PAID OFF IN A MEASURE OF INCREASED PRESTIGE FOR EISENHOWER AND FOR U.S. FOREIGN POLICY ALONG THE SOUTHERN FRINGES OF THE IRON CURTAIN, AND PERHAPS IN A STIFFENING RESISTANCE IN INDIA TO RED CHINA.

ALL TOLD, PROBABLY NINE MILLION PEOPLE OR MORE TURNED OUT ALONG A ROUTE THAT TOOK THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE HALFWAY AROUND THE WORLD "LONG LIVE IKE," THEY CRIED, IN MYRIAD, STRANGE TONGUES.

INDIA WAS THE TURN-AROUND MARK AND A SPECTACULAR HIGH POINT OF THE TRIP. FROM RICHLY COSTUMED MEN AND WOMEN DOWN TO THE LOWLIEST RAGGED MENDICANT, SOME FOUR MILLION INDIANS GATHERED FOR A MASSIVE, ALMOST RIOTOUS RECEPTION.

IN AFGHANISTAN AND INDIA, EISENHOWER'S RECEPTION FAR OUTSHONE THAT FOR SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, WHO VISITED THERE IN 1955.

ALL TOLD, PROBABLY NO OTHER MAN EVER BEFORE HAD RECEIVED SUCH HONORS AND HOMAGE, SPARKED SO MUCH ACCLAIM AND ENTHUSIASM, AND BECOME A MAGNET FOR SO MANY PEOPLE IN SO MANY PLACES IN SO LITTLE TIME.

HERE AT HOME, EISENHOWER WILL BE TELLING HIS OWN PEOPLE HIS GENERAL IMPRESSIONS OF HIS TRAVELS TOMORROW NIGHT, AND AT THE SAME TIME EXTEND TO THEM A CHRISTMAS GREETING.

THE OCCASION, NATIONALLY BROADCAST AND TELEVISED, WILL BE THE LIGHTING OF THE NATIONAL CHRISTMAS TREE, A 70-FOOT MAINE SPRUCE, IN THE ELLIPSE BETWEEN THE WHITE HOUSE AND WASHINGTON MONUMENT.

THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER, IN THE CUSTOM OF RECENT YEARS, WILL SPEND CHRISTMAS AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

BUT THEN A FULL PROGRAM WITH MORE TRAVELS LIES AHEAD.

THE PRESIDENT PROBABLY WILL TAKE OFF ONCE MORE THIS WEEKEND FOR PERHAPS A WEEK'S STAY AT A FAVORITE VACATION RESORT--THE EISENHOWER COTTAGE AT THE AUGUSTA, GA., NATIONAL GOLF CLUB.

HE WOULD BE BACK IN TIME FOR THE NEW SESSION OF CONGRESS BEGINNING JAN. 6.

THE ADMINISTRATION'S LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM, BUDGET AND ECONOMIC REPORT TO CONGRESS ARE IN SUCH SHAPE THAT EISENHOWER CAN APPLY ANY NECESSARY LAST TOUCHES AT AUGUSTA.

THE LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM WILL BE WRAPPED UP IN GENERAL TERMS IN THE STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE TO CONGRESS--A MESSAGE WHOSE FOREIGN POLICY PASSAGES ARE EXPECTED TO DEAL IN GREATER DETAIL WITH HIS OVERSEAS TRIP. EISENHOWER WORKED ON THE MESSAGE WITH ASSISTANTS AT ODD MOMENTS ON HIS TOUR.

THE MAJOR DECISIONS ON THE BUDGET ARE ALL OUT OF THE WAY. THE LAST WORD WAS THAT THE PRESIDENT PROBABLY WILL LAY BEFORE THE LAWMAKERS A SPENDING PROGRAM HITTING 81 BILLION DOLLARS OR MORE. THAT WOULD BE A HIGH FOR PEACETIME. BUT IT UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE A BALANCED BUDGET, OR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1.

MORE EISENHOWER TRAVELS LOOM ON THE HORIZON. THERE IS AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON TAP, IN PARIS IN APRIL. EISENHOWER HAS PROMISED TO VISIT RUSSIA IN THE SPRING, IN RETURN FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER. AND HE HAS SAID HE WILL HAVE "VERY MUCH IN MIND" A POSSIBLE SWING AROUND LATIN AMERICA. PROBABLY NOTHING CAN COME CLOSE, THOUGH, TO THE EXHAUSTING, EVENTFUL JOURNEY ACROSS SOUTHERN EUROPE, INTO ASIA AND BACK HOME BY WAY OF NORTH AFRICA.

IT WAS A JOURNEY THAT COULD BE MEASURED IN MANY DIMENSIONS--THE PEOPLE, THE MILES, THE STORIED SPOTS EISENHOWER SAW MAINLY AT A GLANCE--THE APPIAN WAY, THE TAJ MAHAL, THE KHYBER PASS, THE ROUTE OF MARCO POLO.

IT COULD BE GAUGED IN THE PRESIDENT'S REACTIONS TO THE GREATEST OUTPOURINGS OF HUMAN BEINGS AND ENTHUSIASM EVER ACCORDED VISITORS IN SUCH PLACES AS ANKARA, KARACHI, NEW DELHI, TEHRAN, MADRID AND CASABLANCA. THE PARIS TURNOUT WAS THE MOST DISAPPOINTING OF THE TRIP--BUT THEN, EISENHOWER HAS BEEN THERE MANY TIMES, AND AS RECENTLY AS LAST AUGUST.

THE RECEPTIONS, EISENHOWER SAID, WERE WONDERFUL, EXTRAORDINARY, STUPENDOUS. THEY LEFT HIM MISTY EYED AT TIMES, WITH HIS VOICE SHAKING.

THE TRIP MOSTLY WAS MADE BY FOUR-ENGINED JET. BUT THE PRESIDENT ALSO USED HELICOPTERS, A TRAIN, A U. S. CRUISER, ANCIENT, HORSE-DRAWN CARRIAGES, A 1934 LINCOLN, AND, IN SPAIN, HIS OWN BUBBLE-TOP LIMOUSINE IMPORTED FROM WASHINGTON FOR THE OCCASION.

THERE WERE THE AMAZING GIFTS. AT CASABLANCA IT WAS THE TRADITIONAL DATES AND GOAT'S MILK; AT TUNIS, A PAIR OF GAZELLES AND AN ARABIAN HORSE SADDLED IN CRIMSON AND GOLD. IN TEHRAN, IT WAS A BEAUTIFUL BLUE AND RED PERSIAN RUG. IN INDIA, AMONG OTHER THINGS, EISENHOWER GOT A SUPPLY OF AN HERB SUPPOSEDLY GOOD FOR EYE AILMENTS AND A GLAND OF MUSK DEER USED IN PERFUME MAKING.

THERE WERE THE OCCASIONAL CARPINGS, TOO. WHILE MOSCOW GAVE THE TOUR SYMPATHETIC THOUGH SKIMPY PUBLIC ATTENTION, RED CHINA ACCUSED EISENHOWER OF TRYING TO "SELL A FALSE PEACE." IN SPAIN, ELEMENTS OPPOSED TO GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO OPPOSED THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT AS STRENGTHENING THE SPANISH STRONG MAN.

AT HOME, THE BAPTIST GENERAL ASSOCIATION OF VIRGINIA PROTESTED EISENHOWER'S CALL ON POPE JOHN XXIII ON GROUNDS IT VIOLATED THE PRINCIPLE OF SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE.

THE LONG-RANGE RESULTS OF THE EISENHOWER OVERSEAS CRUSADE FOR PEACE WILL BECOME CLEAR ONLY AS TIME RUNS ON. BUT THERE WERE SOME IMMEDIATE THOUGH SMALL PRACTICAL RESULTS. HUNDREDS OF BUILDINGS WERE PAINTED AND WHITE WASHED IN NEW DELHI. SIDEWALKS AND POTHoles IN STREETS WERE REPAIRED IN TIME FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL VISIT. THERE WAS SIMILAR POLISHING ELSEWHERE.

ON THE HOME FRONT, THE TOUR WILL BE REFLECTED TO SOME DEGREE IN POLITICAL CAMPAIGNING AND PERHAPS IN VOTES. FOR EISENHOWER INCREASED HIS STATURE AS AN ADVOCATE OF PEACE, AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY WILL BE WORKING THE PEACE THEME HARD IN THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION NEXT YEAR.

JA&WE416PES

A131

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS, DEC. 22

PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS--MOHAMMED

BY STEPHEN HUGHES

(ADVANCE) RABAT, MOROCCO, DEC. 22 (AP)--KING MOHAMMED V OF MOROCCO, HOST TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY, IS A MILD MANNERED MODERATE WHO HAS



SEPTN MUCH OF HIS REIGN TRYING TO CALM THE PASSIONS OF EXTREMISTS. HE ONCE WAS SHIPPED OFF TO A TWO-YEAR EXILE WHEN THE FRENCH WERE MASTERS OF THE COUNTRY. HIS PRESTIGE WAS SO GREAT AMONG HIS PEOPLE THAT FRANCE FINALLY CALLED HIM BACK TO THE THRONE AND GAVE MOROCCO ITS INDEPENDENCE.

NOMINALLY, MOHAMMED IS THE ABSOLUTE CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS RULER OF HIS NATION, SLIGHTLY LARGER THAN CALIFORNIA AND ITS 10 MILLION INHABITANTS.

IN PRACTICE HE NEVER HAS BEEN ABLE TO WIELD THIS AUTHORITY FULLY. FOR MANY YEARS HE COULD ONLY RUBBER-STAMP DECISIONS BY THE FRENCH. NOW HE MUST FIGHT HIS WAY THROUGH THE POLITICAL INTRIGUE BY ILL-DEFINED POLITICAL PARTIES.

AS 18TH RULER OF THE ALAOUIS DYNASTY, HE TRACES HIS ANCESTRY TO ALI SON-IN-LAW OF THE FOUNDER OF ISLAM, THE PROPHET MOHAMMED.

NOW 50, MOHAMMED WAS ELECTED SULTAN OF MOROCCO AT 18, AFTER HIS FATHER DIED. THE ELECTION WAS BY THE ULEMAS, THE LEARNED DOCTORS OF ISLAMIC LAW. THE THRONE STAYS WITHIN THE ALAOUIS FAMILY BUT DOES NOT AUTOMATICALLY PASS TO THE ELDEST SON.

NATIONAL ELECTIONS NEVER HAVE BEEN HELD. POLITICAL LEADERS GAINED THEIR STATURE DURING THEIR FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE, AND THERE IS LITTLE WAY OF TELLING HOW MUCH POPULAR SUPPORT THEY HAVE. THIS LEAVES THE KING THE DELICATE TASK OF MEDIATING FIERCE POLITICAL INFIGHTING.

THROUGH THE YEARS OF STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE, MOHAMMED PROCEEDED AT AN UNHURRIED PACE. AFTER HIS RETURN FROM EXILE, SPAIN ALSO AGREED TO WITHDRAW FROM ITS AREA OF OCCUPATION AND THE 12-POWER CONTROL OVER TANGIER WAS DROPPED.

THE RESULT HAS BEEN THAT MOHAMMED AND MOROCCO HAVE MANAGED TO KEEP ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH FRANCE AND SPAIN, ALTHOUGH CONFLICTS STILL ERUPT.

THE KING--HE DISCARDED THE TITLE OF SULTAN IN FAVOR OF WHAT HE CONSIDERED A MORE UP TO DATE TITLE--HAS 10 RAMBLING BAROQUE PALACES AT HIS DISPOSAL. BUT HE SELDOM LIVES AWAY FROM THE SPRAWLING PALACE AT RABAT, WITH ITS COLORFUL NEGRO BODYGUARD, A FLEET OF 35 AMERICAN CARS, TENNIS COURTS, GYMNASIUM AND SWIMMING POOL.

MOHAMMED HAS TWO OF THE FOUR WIVES ALLOWED BY MOSLEM LAW AND IS THE FATHER OF SIX CHILDREN OF WHOM THE ELDEST, PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN, IS CROWN PRINCE. HE ALSO KEEPS SEVERAL CONCUBINES, BUT IN MOSLEM EYES THIS ONLY ADDS TO HIS STATURE.

A SLIGHT MAN, MOHAMMED HAS WALKED WITH A BIT OF A STOOP SINCE UNDERGOING TWO ABDOMINAL OPERATIONS. HE IS MOST OFTEN SEEN IN A FLOWING FLOOR LENGTH JELLEBAH WITH ITS HOOD FOR PROTECTION FROM THE COOL WIND OVER MOROCCO. HE OFTEN WEARS A FELT TARBOOSH AND ALMOST ALWAYS THE BELGHA SLIPPERS, OPEN AT THE HEEL, MADE OF SHEEPSKIN.

MOHAMMED HAD DINNER WITH PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT DURING THE ALLIED CONFERENCE AT CASABLANCA IN JANUARY 1943. SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL NOTED IT WAS A "DRY, ALAS" MEAL. MOHAMMED, AS A DEVOUT MOSLEM, DOES NOT DRINK ALCOHOL AND ROOSEVELT HAD DECIDED IT WOULD AFFRONT THE GUEST OF HONOR TO SERVE LIQUOR.

IN 1957, MOHAMMED CROSSED THE UNITED STATES ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT. END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS DEC. 22--MOVED DEC. 19.

JF1127AES

A39

EDITORS: THIS OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER IS DESIGNED FOR PAPERS USING THE WASHINGTON STORY AS THEIR MAIN LEAD IN EARLY EDITIONS, OR FOR REVISION OF THE CASABLANCA STORY AFTER THE PRESIDENT HAS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON.

BY ANDREW BOROWIEC  
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, DEC. 22 (AP)--THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT KINGDOM OF MOROCCO TURNED OUT A COLORFULLY CLAMOROUS CROWD OF 750,000 TODAY TO MAKE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LAST STOP ONE OF THE MOST OUTSTANDING OF HIS 11-NATION TOUR.

30.24-9641

THE MOROCCANS SWELLED TO AN ESTIMATED NINE MILLION THE TOTAL OF PERSONS SEEING HIM ON THREE CONTINENTS IN A 19-DAY MISSION OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP.

AS A PARTING GESTURE TO MOROCCO, THE PRESIDENT JOINED KING MOHAMMED V IN ANNOUNCING AN AGREEMENT ON A TIMETABLE FOR CLOSING DOWN THE U.S. BASES IN THIS COUNTRY. THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THE EVACUATION WILL BE COMPLETED BY 1963 MEANS 15,000 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND THEIR DEPENDENTS WILL LEAVE THE FIVE INSTALLATIONS BUILT IN A CRASH PROGRAM AT A COST OF 400 MILLION DOLLARS AFTER THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR.

AFTER NEGOTIATIONS OF NEARLY THREE YEARS THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EVACUATION LAST OCTOBER, BUT THE DATE HAD NOT BEEN SETTLED.

THE PRESIDENT SET OUT FROM WASHINGTON 19 DAYS AGO WITH THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF DEMONSTRATING "AMERICA'S DEEPEST DESIRE--A WORLD IN WHICH ALL NATIONS MAY PROSPER IN FREEDOM, JUSTICE AND PEACE UNMOLESTED AND UNAFRAID." AT THE END OF THE TRIP HE IS APPARENTLY CONFIDENT THAT HIS UNPRECEDENTED AND FARFLUNG VENTURE IN DIPLOMATIC SALESMANSHIP HAS ACHIEVED SOME RESULTS.

MANY OF THOSE WHO TRAVELED WITH HIM BELIEVE THAT EISENHOWER, WITH HIS WAVING HAT AND BROAD GRIN TO MILLIONS OF VIEWERS, AND IN HIS TALKS WITH THE LEADERS OF MANY NATIONS, HAS LEFT AN IMPRESSION OF SINCERITY IN AMERICAN PURPOSE.

AFTER ITALY, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, INDIA, IRAN, GREECE, TUNISIA, SPAIN AND A FOUR-POWER WESTERN SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS, MOROCCO PUT ON ONE OF THE MOST SPECTACULAR WELCOMES OF ALL FOR HIS 7-HOUR STAY.

ARRIVING AT NOUASSEUR AIR BASE, 15 MILES OUTSIDE CASABLANCA, THE PRESIDENT WAS GREETED BY A THUNDEROUS ACCLAIM FROM THE TENS OF THOUSANDS WHO PACKED THIS NORTHEAST AFRICAN PORT.

CROWDS OF VIELED WOMEN CRIED OUT THE TRADITIONAL WELCOME OF "YOO! YOO." AS THE PRESIDENT STEPPED FROM THE PLANE, HIS HANDS HIGH AND HIS SMILE WIDE. THE CRIES SOUNDED LIKE THOSE OF WILD BIRDS IN FLIGHT.

KING MOHAMMED, IN ANKLE LENGTH LIGHT GRAY ROBE, SMALL MOROCCAN CAP AND WHITE SANDALS, WITH ABOUT 20 OFFICIALS HIRED THE 400 YARDS TO THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE AND SHOOK HANDS WARMLY.

"YAISH IKE (LONG LIVE IKE)" CHANGED THOUSANDS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN AS THE MOTORCADE HEADED TOWARD GLISTENING, WHITE-WALLED CASABLANCA. HORSEMEN GALLOPED ALONGSIDE THE CONVOY AND FIRED THEIR ANCIENT RIFLES. PACKED 10 DEEP ALONG THE ROUTE WERE TRIBESMEN WHO HAD RIDDEN STEEDS OR CAMELS IN FROM THE SAHARA'S RIM, BURNOOSED WARRIORS FROM THE PLAINS AND THEIR COLORFULLY SADDLED MOUNTS, AND CITY MOROCCANS IN EUROPEAN DRESS AS WELL AS THE TRADITIONAL ROBES. MANY OF THE TRIBESMEN HAD CAMPED OVERNIGHT ALONG THE ROUTE.

MOROCCO'S GREEN AND RED FLAGS MINGLED WITH THE RED, WHITE AND BLUE OF THE UNITED STATES. NATTY MOROCCAN POLICE IN GRAY UNIFORMS AND WHITE GLOVES WERE STATIONED AT 10-YARD INTERVALS.

THE PRESIDENT, WAVING HIS HAT AND FREQUENTLY EXTENDING HIS ARMS, STOOD IN THE CAR BESIDE KING MOHAMMED.

AT THE MODERNISTIC, PALM-LINED UNITED NATIONS SQUARE THOUSANDS WAITED, AND GOV. AHMED BARGASH OF CASABLANCA PRESENTED THE TRADITIONAL GIFT TO VISITORS, GOAT MILK AND DATES.

WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY JAMES G. HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT WAS AMAZED AND DELIGHTED AT THE SPECTACULAR WELCOME. HAGERTY SAID IT WAS PERHAPS THE MOST COLORFUL OF ALL ON THE 22,000-MILE JOURNEY.

TWO HOURS AFTER LANDING AND 30 MINUTES LATE, THE MOTORCADE PASSED THROUGH THE MOORISH GATES OF THE ROYAL PALACE. SENTRY IN SCARLET PANTALOONS AND BLUE TURBANS STOOD AT ATTENTION ON THE THICK WALLS.



AFTER A BRIEF REST EISENHOWER, HIS HOST AND A GROUP OF INVITED GUESTS SAT DOWN TO A LAVISH LUNCHEON.

IN A TOAST THE PRESIDENT REPEATED THE ASSURANCE HE HAS GIVEN ELSEWHERE--THAT THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS MILITARY POWER TO HELP ITSELF AND ITS FRIENDS.

"WE AMERICANS SEEK THE RULE OF LAW AMONG MEN AND NATIONS," HE SAID. "WE ARE READY TO JOIN WITH ALL PEOPLES IN ITS ATTAINMENT."

"OUR STRENGTH IS FOR THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM--THE FREEDOM OF OURSELVES AND OUR FRIENDS, WHO, WITH US, BELIEVE THAT A MAN WAS CREATED TO BE FREE, TO BE HIS OWN FAITH."

IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE BASES, HE TOLD MOHAMMED: "MOROCCANS AND AMERICANS ARE OLD FRIENDS BETWEEN WHOM ANY DIFFERENCES WHICH MAY ARISE WILL ALWAYS BE WORKED OUT IN SYMPATHY AND UNDERSTANDING."

THE U.S. BASES, BESIDES NOUASSEUR, ARE PORT LYAUTEY, SIDI SLIMANE, BEN GUERIR AND BOULHAUT. EISENHOWER'S AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR THE EVACUATION OF BOULHAUT NOT LATER THAN MARCH 31. THERE ARE ONLY ABOUT 200 MEN THERE.

THE MOROCCANS HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR U.S. WITHDRAWAL SINCE THEY GAINED FREEDOM FROM FRANCE, WHICH HAD GRANTED THE BASE RIGHTS. THE COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF ONE OTHER PROBLEM. THE MOROCCANS' NEED FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE WILL BE ACUTE WITH EVACUATION OF THE BASES, WHICH MEAN AN AMERICAN EXPENDITURE OF ABOUT 40 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN MOROCCO.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TWO CHIEFS OF STATE ARE PLEASED AT PROGRESS TOWARD A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE ALGERIAN WAR.

THIS WAS SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT FROM THE COMMUNIQUE IN WHICH EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN OVER ALGERIA. AFTER HIS TUNISIAN VISIT EISENHOWER SAW FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, WHO WAS NOT PLEASED BY THE TUNISIAN COMMUNIQUE.

THE PRESIDENT FLEW TO MOROCCO FROM SPAIN AFTER A BREAKFAST AND DISCUSSION OF WORLD AFFAIRS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO IN PRADO PALACE. SPAIN IS HOST TO A STRING OF U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS WHICH MAY RECEIVE THE STRATEGIC BOMBERS MOVED FROM MOROCCO.

MM349PES

A144

(230)

ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER 12 NOON EST THIRD LEAD EISENHOWER

BY RICHARD K. GALLAGHER

(ADVANCE) CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, DEC. 22 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HEADED FOR HOME TONIGHT, WINDING UP THE CRUSADE FOR FRIENDSHIP AND PEACE IN FREEDOM WHICH HE CARRIED TO 11 NATIONS.

MOROCCO SENT HIM OFF AFTER PROBABLY THE MOST COLORFUL OF ALL HIS WELCOMES IN ASIA, AFRICA AND EUROPE. THE ROYAL PALACE ESTIMATED THAT

WELCOMES IN ASIA, AFRICA AND EUROPE. THE ROYAL PALACE ESTIMATED THAT 750,000 MEN AND WOMEN LINED THE ROUTE HE FOLLOWED.

KING MOHAMMED V JOINED HIM IN A COMMUNIQUE SAYING AMERICAN TROOPS WILL BEGIN TO DEPART FROM MOROCCO IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE AND WILL COMPLETE THEIR WITHDRAWAL BY 1963. THE PLANS TO GIVE UP THE U.S. BASE HERE HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY.

THE WELCOME HERE WAS SO WARM THAT EISENHOWER RAN AN HOUR BEHIND SCHEDULE. HE DEPARTED AT 6:08 P.M. (1:08 P.M. EST), ENDING THE MOST EXTENDED FOREIGN TRIP EVER UNDERTAKEN BY AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT.

THE 19-DAY JOURNEY, ON WHICH THE PRESIDENT WAS CHEERED BY PERHAPS NINE MILLION WELCOMERS, ENCOMPASSED VISITS TO ITALY, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, INDIA, IRAN, GREECE, TUNISIA, SPAIN AND MOROCCO, AS WELL AS A WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS.

THE CONCLUSION OF THE PRESIDENT'S FAR-RANGING VENTURE IN PERSONAL DIPLOMACY STILL FOUND HIM GRINNING AND RADIATING CONFIDENCE THAT HE HAD MANAGED TO SPREAD TO MILLIONS A FEELING OF TRUST IN THE SINCERITY OF AMERICAN MOTIVES AND POLICIES. ONLY TIME WILL DISCLOSE THE LONG-TERM EFFECTS. BUT THERE WERE MANY SIGNS OF AT LEAST A TEMPORARY BOOST TO AMERICAN PRESTIGE AS A RESULT OF THE TOUR.

THE PRESIDENT'S ORANGE-NOSED JETLINER HEADED WESTWARD AND WAS DUE AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE OUTSIDE WASHINGTON AT 11 P.M. EST, HIS POINT OF DEPARTURE DEC. 3. A REFUELING STOP IS PLANNED AT GANDER, Nfld.

THE PRESIDENT WAS RECEIVED WITH WILD ENTHUSIASM AND ONE OF THE MOST COLORFUL WELCOMES OF HIS THREE-CONTINENT TOUR WHEN HE ARRIVED IN THIS WHITE-WALLED NORTH AFRICAN CITY.

HE WAS FASCINATED BY DASHING HORSEMEN, 5,000 STRONG, WHO RAISED THEIR ANCIENT LONG GUNS IN SALUTE AS HE RODE BY IN AN OPEN CAR WITH KING MOHAMMED V PAST CROWDS ROARING "YAISH IKE" (LONG LIVE IKE).

THE PRESIDENT WAS PRESENTED WITH THE TRADITIONAL ARAB GREETING GIFT OF DATES AND GOAT MILK.

THOUSANDS OF THOUSANDS PACKING UNITED NATIONS SQUARE CHEERED AS THE PRESIDENT GRINNED AND WAVED IN APPRECIATION OF THE SILVER TRAY OF DATES AND THE PITCHER OF MILK.

THEN THE EISENHOWER MOTORCADE CONTINUED FROM THE SQUARE DOWN THE AVENUE OF THE ROYAL ARMED FORCES, PACKED 10 DEEP WITH SCREAMING, CHEERING MOROCCANS.

THIRTY MOTORCYCLE POLICE ESCORTED THE AMERICAN VISITOR INTO CASABLANCA, THE LAST STOP ON HIS SPECTACULAR 11-NATION TOUR ON THREE CONTINENTS.

MOROCCAN WOMEN IN VEILS SHRILLED "YOO, YOO", THE TRADITIONAL MOROCCAN SHOUT OF EXCITEMENT.

THE PRESIDENT, ARRIVING FROM A WHIRLWIND VISIT TO MADRID WHERE HIS WELCOME WAS SIMILARLY ENTHUSIASTIC, RODE THROUGH THE CITY IN AN

OPEN CAR BESIDE KING MOHAMMED V. BOTH WERE STANDING.

WEARING A BROAD GRIN, THE PRESIDENT WAVED HIS HAT TO THE SHOUTING THOUSANDS OF MOROCCANS, MANY IN THE BURNOUSES AND COLORFUL ROBES CHARACTERISTIC OF THE COUNTRY.

THE PRESIDENT FREQUENTLY EXTENDED HIS ARMS IN GREETING. WHEN HE DID SO, THE CROWD SEEMED ALMOST TO GO WILD WITH JOY. IT THUNDERED APPROVAL WHEN THE PRESIDENT CLASPED HIS HANDS ABOVE HIS HEAD IN A GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP.

MOROCCO'S KING, WHO WANTS MORE AMERICAN AID BUT WANTS THE U.S. TO GIVE UP ITS BASES HERE, TURNED OUT TO GREET EISENHOWER AT THE AIRPORT.

THE DENSE CROWDS SLOWED THE MOTORCADE'S PROGRESS, AND THE PRESIDENT WAS ABOUT A HALF HOUR BEHIND SCHEDULE ON THE TRIP TO THE ROYAL PALACE. THERE HONOR GUARDS OF SPEAR CARRIERS AND ORANGE-CLOAKED HALBERD BEARERS WAITED AT ATTENTION FOR HIS ARRIVAL. THE PRESIDENT'S STAY HERE WAS A WHISTLE STOP.

HE WAS DUE TO LEAVE AT 11 P.M. EST FOR WASHINGTON, BRINGING TO AN END A HISTORY-MAKING JOURNEY WHICH WAS A TRIUMPH FOR THE PRESIDENT IN MOST OF THE PLACES HE VISITED.

RIDING WITH THE PRESIDENT AND THE KING IN THE CAR WAS CROWN PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN.

HORSEMEN BEARING RIFLES LINED THE ROUTE. AT ONE POINT, ONE OF THE WHITE HORSES SHIED, FRIGHTENED BY THE ROARING OVATION FROM THE CROWDS. THE RIDER WAS THROWN, BUT PICKED HIMSELF UP AND REMOUNTED. EISENHOWER DID NOT SEEM TO NOTICE THE INCIDENT.

THE MOTORCADE DROVE THROUGH THE MOORISH STYLE GATE OF THE ROYAL PALACE AFTER THE TRIUMPHANT 90-MINUTE RIDE.

DRUMS ROLLED. MOROCCAN BAGPIPES WAILED. WOMEN SCREAMED WITH EXCITEMENT. TRIBESMEN, SOME OF WHOM HAD RIDDEN FROM FAR AWAY DESERT-GIRT TOWNS, GALLOPED BY, FIRING LONG, ANCIENT GUNS.



30.24-9643

THE EISENHOWER 'ENTOURAGE' AGREED THAT THE 'ACCLAIM HERE WAS AMONG THE MOST COLORFUL AND ENTHUSIASTIC THE PRESIDENT HAD RECEIVED ON HIS 22,000-MILE TRIP. CITY MOROCCANS IN EUROPEAN AND NATIVE DRESS HAD TAKEN UP POSITIONS ON THE SIDEWALKS EARLY IN THE MORNING. MOROCCAN POLICE IN NATTY GRAY UNIFORMS AND WHITE GLOVES WERE SPACED AT 10-YARD INTERVALS. THE GREEN AND RED FLAGS AND BUNTING OF MOROCCO MINGLED WITH THE RED, WHITE AND BLUE OF THE UNITED STATES ALONG THE AVENUE OF THE ARMED FORCES.

KING MOHAMMED ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT IN A FAWN AND RED ROLLS ROYCE AND WAITED WITH A PALACE DETACHMENT OF SPEARMEN AND HALBERD BEARERS IN ORANGE CLOAKS FOR EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL. THE KING, WEARING AN ANKLE-LENGTH LIGHT GRAY ROBE, WALKED THE 400 YARDS FROM THE AIRBASE COMMAND BUILDING TO EISENHOWER'S PLANE AS IT LANDED. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SON MOULAY ABDALLAH AND ABOUT 20 OFFICIALS, AS WELL AS BY THE CROWN PRINCE.

DURING TOASTS AT THE LAVISH LUNCHEON SPREAD IN THE PALACE, THE PRESIDENT, AS HE HAS DONE IN INDIA, IRAN AND ELSEWHERE EMPHASIZED THAT U.S. MILITARY STRENGTH WAS BEING MAINTAINED TO HELP AMERICA'S FRIENDS.

"WE AMERICANS SPEAK OF THE RULE OF LAW AMONG MEN AND NATIONS," THE PRESIDENT SAID. "WE ARE READY TO JOIN WITH ALL PEOPLES IN ITS ATTAINMENT. BUT SO LONG AS FORCES OF AGGRESSION ARE AT LARGE, WE MUST REMAIN STRONG--IN ARMS, IN INDUSTRIAL MIGHT, IN OUR FAITH IN OURSELVES, AND IN GOD.

"OUR STRENGTH IS FOR THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM--THE FREEDOM OF OURSELVES AND OUR FRIENDS, WHO, WITH US, BELIEVE THAT A MAN WAS CREATED TO BE FREE, TO BE HIS OWN MASTER."

"WE ARE VERY HAPPY TO GREET YOU," SAID THE KING IN A BRIEF WELCOMING ADDRESS IN ARABIC BEFORE THEY DROVE OFF TO CASABLANCA FOR TALKS ON MOROCCO'S DESIRE FOR MORE U.S. AID AND A SWIFT DEPARTURE OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM MOROCCAN BASES.

THE KING'S REMARKS WERE TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH. EISENHOWER REPLIED IN ENGLISH, AND HIS WORDS WERE TRANSLATED INTO ARABIC.

THE SUN SHONE BRILLIANTLY AND THE TEMPERATURE WAS A COOL 53 DEGREES.

AFTER A 5 1/2-HOUR VISIT WITH KING MOHAMMED V, EISENHOWER WAS TO TAKE OFF FOR WASHINGTON. HE IS DUE AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE OUTSIDE WASHINGTON AT 10:50 P.M. EST.

"WE LIKE IKE" SIGNS BEDECKED THE STREETS OF CASABLANCA, WHICH EISENHOWER LAST VISITED IN 1943 AS A WARTIME GENERAL.

TENTS OF MOROCCAN TRIBESMEN WHO CAME TO HAIL THE PRESIDENT DOTTED THE PLAINS SOUTHEAST OF THE CITY. MUTTON AND SEMOLINA COOKED OVER HUNDREDS OF CAMPFIRES.

TRIBAL HORSEMEN IN BROWN BURNOOSES GALLOPED IN BUNCHED GROUPS AND FIRED THEIR RIFLES SKYWARD IN THE TRADITIONAL SALUTE TO VISITING DIGNITARIES.

EISENHOWER FLEW FROM MADRID AFTER DISCUSSING THE WORLD SITUATION WITH SPAIN'S GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AT BREAKFAST IN FRANCO'S PARDO PALACE. THAT WAS THE WINDUP OF A VISIT THAT DREW ABOUT A MILLION SPANIARDS OUT IN RAW WIND AND A COLD RAIN YESTERDAY TO ROAR "VIVA IKE."

A 582-MILE JET FLIGHT LANDED THE PRESIDENT 15 MILES SOUTH OF THIS SPRAWLING ATLANTIC SEAPORT AT THE NOUASSEUR AIR BASE, ONE OF FIVE BIG U.S. INSTALLATIONS WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS AGREED THE UNITED STATES WILL GIVE UP.

KING MOHAMMED V AND THE HEAD OF HIS LEFTIST-INFLUENCED GOVERNMENT, PREMIER ABDULLAH IBRAHIM, WELCOMED EISENHOWER THERE.

IN CASABLANCA, SENTRY'S IN SCARLET PANTALOONS AND BLUE TURBANS STOOD RIGIDLY AT THE HIGH MOORISH GATES OF THE 25-FOOT WALLS ABOUT THE

BUFF-COLORED PALACE OF THE KING.

FOLLOWING HIS ARRIVAL AT THE PALACE, EISENHOWER WAS TO REST 90 MINUTES, THEN JOIN HIS HOST FOR AN HOUR'S LUNCHEON. THEY ARRANGED A PRIVATE CONFERENCE FROM 3 TO 4 P.M. THEN THE PRESIDENT WAS TO RETURN TO NOUASSEUR FOR HIS FLIGHT HOME. ONE REFUELING STOP WAS SCHEDULED ON THE WAY, AT GANDER, NFLD.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO SURRENDER THE FIVE AMERICAN BASES IT BUILT IN MOROCCO AT A COST OF MORE THAN 400 MILLION DOLLARS WHILE MOROCCO WAS A PROTECTORATE OF FRANCE AND SPAIN. THEY ARE STAFFED BY 12,000 AMERICANS, EMPLOY 8,000 MOROCCAN CIVILIANS AND POUR ABOUT 64 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY INTO THE MOROCCAN ECONOMY.

FUTURE AMERICAN-MOROCCAN TALKS ARE TO SETTLE A TIMETABLE FOR THE AMERICAN WITHDRAWAL, POSSIBLY TO THE NEW U.S. BASES IN SPAIN. U.S. EXPERTS BELIEVE THE REMOVAL OF MEN AND EQUIPMENT MIGHT TAKE TWO YEARS, EVEN IF ORDERED IMMEDIATELY.

WHILE THIS WILL SATISFY A MOROCCAN YEARNING FOR POLITICAL AND MILITARY INDEPENDENCE, THE DEPARTURE OF THE U.S. FORCES WILL WORSEN AN ECONOMIC SITUATION THAT HAS BECOME GRAVE IN THE FIRST THREE UNEASY YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE.

SO FAR MOROCCO HAS RECEIVED 102 MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. ECONOMIC AID. BUT MUCH MORE IS NEEDED TO PROVIDE WORK FOR 350,000 UNEMPLOYED AND DEVELOP THE COUNTRY. U.S. AID IS NOW AT THE RATE OF 45 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

ONE REASON THE UNITED STATES TREATS MOROCCO'S REQUESTS SYMPATHETICALLY IS CONTAINED IN THE KING'S FAVOR PHRASE: "MOROCCO IS THE LINK BETWEEN EAST AND WEST." BY THIS THE MONARCH MEANS HIS COUNTRY WANTS TO BE A UNITING INFLUENCE BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE ARAB WORLD AND AFRICA.

FOR PREMIER IBRAHIM'S LEFTIST SUPPORTERS, HOWEVER, THE WEST MEANS "THE IMPERIALISTS" AND THE EAST MEANS THE ASIAN-AFRICAN AND COMMUNIST BLOCKS. THE LEFTISTS, LINKED IN THE NATIONAL UNION OF POPULAR FORCES, ESPECIALLY ADMIRE RED CHINA, WHICH THEY SEE AS AN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRY LIKE THEIR OWN, BUT ONE THAT IS MAKING BIG STRIDES. THE PRETIGE OF EISENHOWER'S VISIT MAY HELP KING MOHAMMED SHORE UP A TAUT POLITICAL SITUATION. ALTHOUGH THE KING IS ENORMOUSLY POPULAR WITH HIS NINE MILLION SUBJECTS, THE LEFTISTS HAVE RAISED AN INCREASING CLAMOR AGAINST HIS ABSOLUTE POWER.

HE HOLDS SUPREME CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS AUTHORITY. MOROCCO IS THEORETICALLY A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY, BUT NO ELECTION HAS EVER BEEN HELD.

SPAIN'S WELCOME GRATIFIED EISENHOWER. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT WAS COMPLETELY OVERWHELMED BY THE WARMTH AND SIZE OF THE RECEPTION GIVEN HIM IN MADRID.

TOASTING EISENHOWER AT A BANQUET AT ORIENTE PALACE IN MADRID LAST NIGHT, FRANCO SAID SPANIARDS ARE WELL AWARE "WE ENJOY THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY IN WESTERN EUROPE, WITHOUT FALLING UNDER THE COMMUNIST YOKE, (THANKS) TO YOUR ENERGY AND GENEROSITY AND THOSE OF YOUR COUNTRY."

THE PRESIDENT, IN REPLY, EXPRESSED HOPE FOR GREATER FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. REFERRING TO THE CHRISTMAS CELEBRATION OF THE BIRTH OF CHRIST BY SPANIARDS AND AMERICANS AND MILLIONS OF OTHERS THE WORLD OVER, HE SAID: "THIS, THEN, IS THE SEASON TO REDEDICATE OURSELVES TO THESE TIMELESS PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH HE (CAP H) GAVE HIS (CAP H) LIFE."

JL-HA438AES



A11

AMS BUDGET (150)

NIGHT LEAD BARBARA CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, DEC. 22 (AP)-BARBARA EISENHOWER, A STAR ATtraction IN 11 NATIONS, FLEW HOME TONIGHT TO RESUME HER ROLE OF HOUSEWIFE AND MOTHER OF FOUR CHILDREN.

TODAY THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW KEPT INTACT HER RECORD OF SAMPLING JUST ABOUT EVERY KIND OF FOOD PUT BEFORE HER. SITTING BESIDE PRINCESS LALLA AISHA OF MOROCCO, SHE ATE LAMB WITH HER FINGERS, IN THE ARAB MANNER.

DURING THE TOUR, ON WHICH SHE WAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OFFICIAL HOSTESS WHEN HE ENTERTAINED, THE 33-YEAR-OLD WIFE OF MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER HAD A HOST OF ADVENTURES.

IN NEW DELHI SHE WAS CHARMED BY A SNAKE CHARMER, TRIED A

SPINNING WHEEL AND WENT FOR A ROLLING RIDE ON AN ELEPHANT. IN PAKISTAN SHE WAS AGHAST AT A 30-FOOT BANQUET TABLE SET BEFORE HER BY THE WIVES OF THE CABINET MEMBERS. BUT SHE ATE MUTTON CURRY AND THE THIN SILVER FOIL COVERING A CAKE, AS ONE IS SUPPOSED TO.

SHE HAD AN AUDIENCE WITH THE POPE IN ROME, SAW THE ACROPOLIS IN ATHENS, WENT NIGHTCLUBBING IN PARIS.

DESPITE THE HARD SCHEDULE AND THE SAMPLING OF STRANGE FOODS, SHE SAYS SHE FEELS FINE--BUT IS LOOKING FORWARD TO SEEING HER CHILDREN.

ML245PES

A170WX

(240)

FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, DEC. 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGAIN HAS TURNED DOWN A REQUEST FOR ADMINISTRATION REPORTS ON THE HANDLING OF FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

THE NEW REQUEST--FOR REPORTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION ON AID PROGRAMS IN IRAN AND THAILAND--CAME FROM THE MAN WHO WATCHES GOVERNMENT SPENDING FOR CONGRESS, JOSEPH CAMPBELL, U.S. COMPTROLLER GENERAL.

EISENHOWER WROTE CAMPBELL THAT "THE DISCLOSURE OF THE REPORTS REQUESTED BY YOU WOULD NOT BE COMPATIBLE WITH THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

THE PRESIDENT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IN FORBIDDING THE RELEASE OF THE REPORTS, HE WAS NOT WITHHOLDING THE REPORTS TO PREVENT DISCLOSURE OF ANY FACTS IN THEM. HE SAID "SUCH FACTS WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO YOU AS PROMPTLY AS POSSIBLE."

EISENHOWER NOTED THAT HE HAD TAKEN SIMILAR ACTION ON A NOVE.

TO REQUEST BY SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT), AS CHAIRMAN OF THE A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, FOR AN EVALUATION REPORT OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM IN VIET NAM.

EISENHOWER TOLD CAMPBELL THAT THE REPORTS CONTAIN OPINION AND ADVICE ON OFFICIAL MATTERS WITHIN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT.

TO DISCLOSE CONVERSATIONS, COMMUNICATIONS OR DOCUMENTS EMBODYING OR CONCERNING SUCH OPINIONS AND ADVICE, HE SAID, WOULD "TEND TO IMPAIR OR INHIBIT ESSENTIAL REPORTING AND DECISION-MAKING PROCESSES."

EISENHOWER TOOK OCCASION TO TELL CAMPBELL WHAT HE HAD SAID AT OTHER

TIMES--THAT "IT IS THE ESTABLISHED POLICY OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH TO PROVIDE THE CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC

WITH THE FULLEST POSSIBLE INFORMATION CONSISTENT WITH THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

EH1211PES NM

1959

A7

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD SUMMIT

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

PARIS, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES GAVE THEIR APPROVAL TODAY FOR A SERIES OF SUMMIT MEETINGS WITH THE RUSSIANS BUT SOME MADE CLEAR THEY WERE WORRIED ABOUT POSSIBLE PRIVATE DEALS.

THE WEEK-LONG ROUND OF ALLIED CONFERENCE IN PARIS ENDED WITH A COMMUNIQUE BY THE 15 NATO ALLIES GIVING THEIR FULL SUPPORT TO THE WESTERN BIG FOUR'S SUMMIT PROPOSALS.

BUT BEFORE THE COMMUNIQUE WAS SIGNED, DELEGATES FROM HALF A DOZEN SMALLER NATO NATIONS LAUNCHED WHAT A FRENCH SPOKESMAN CALLED "A VERY LONG, VERY PROFOUND, FRANK AND OFTEN ANIMATED DISCUSSION" OF THEIR FEARS OF BIG FOUR ACTION INSIDE THE ALLIANCE.

A NATO SPOKESMAN SAID THE SMALLER COUNTRIES SEEMED TO BE SATISFIED BY ASSURANCES OF U.S., BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN LEADERS THAT THE ALLIES WILL BE CONSULTED EVERY STEP OF THE WAY TO THE SUMMIT.

A HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANT SAID THE WEST WAS BY NO MEANS COMPELLED TO GO ALONG WITH THE IDEA OF A ROUND OF SUMMIT MEETINGS.

HE SAID THE PROPOSAL FOR A SERIES OF MEETING WITH THE SOVIET UNION, BEGINNING WITH A SESSION IN PARIS IN APRIL, WAS MOTIVATED LARGELY BY PSYCHOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS. THERE WAS NO REASON, HE WENT ON, TO ENCOURAGE PEOPLE TO EXPECT TOO MUCH FROM A SINGLE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

PIERRE BARADUC, FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, SAID THAT BELGIUM, GREECE AND TURKEY LED THE WAY IN EXPRESSING SMALL NATION FEARS THAT EAST-WEST TALKS MIGHT BECOME AN INSTITUTION WITH THEM LEFT OUT IN THE COLD.

INFORMED AUTHORITIES REPORTED SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER ASSURED THE NATO ALLIES NO ONE IS PLANNING TO CREATE AN INSTITUTION OF SUMMIT MEETINGS.

HERTER WAS REPORTED TO TAKE THE POSITION THAT THE PROPOSAL BY THE WESTERN BIG FOUR IN NO WAY COMMITTED THEM TO MORE THAN THE SINGLE SUMMIT MEETING SPECIFICALLY PROPOSED FOR PARIS.

HERTER WAS SAID TO BELIEVE THAT FUTURE SUMMIT MEETINGS IN LONDON, MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON WOULD DEPEND ON THE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION SHOWN BY THE RUSSIANS AT THE FIRST ONE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE HEADS OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS AGREED AT THEIR OWN WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING HERE OVER THE WEEKEND TO PROPOSE AN APRIL 27 MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IN PARIS.

LETTERS OF INVITATION WENT OUT TO KHRUSHCHEV SUNDAY NIGHT. THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH TOLD KHRUSHCHEV THEY WERE THINKING IN TERMS OF A ROUND OF SUMMIT MEETINGS IN THEIR OWN CAPITALS. THE FIRST SOVIET REACTION WAS FAVORABLE.

THREE ITEMS WERE LOOSELY PROPOSED FOR DISCUSSION-- (1) DISARMAMENT, (2) THE GERMAN PROBLEM INCLUDING BERLIN AND (3) EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

IT WAS THE INCLUSION OF THIS LAST POINT, EAST-WEST RELATIONS, THAT DISTURBED THE SMALLER NATO MEMBERS. A HIGH WESTERN OFFICIAL ACKNOWLEDGED THIS POINT WAS FUZZY. HE SAID IT WAS USED AS A CATCH-ALL BUT NO ONE KNEW EXACTLY WHAT WAS CAUGHT. THE SUBJECT IS TO BE THOROUGHLY DISCUSSED IN MEETING OF WESTERN EXPERTS IN WASHINGTON.

TODAY'S SPECIAL NATO COUNCIL MEETING WAS ARRANGED TO ENABLE NATO MINISTERS TO HEAR A FULL REPORT ON THE WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING.

MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER, DID THE REPORTING. HERTER AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD JOINED HIM IN WHAT A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID WAS AN EFFORT TO APPEASE THE SMALLER POWERS.

1959



THE GENERAL LINES OF THE WEST'S POSITION ON THE TOUCHY BERLIN PROBLEM EMERGED IN A REPORT FROM A HIGHLY-PLACED ALLIED OFFICIAL. HE SAID THE WEST WOULD BE QUITE HAPPY IF THE SOVIET UNION WILL ACCEPT THE BERLIN PLAN MADE BY THE WEST AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE LAST JULY 28.

IN THAT PROPOSAL, THE WEST CALLED FOR SOVIET AGREEMENT TO THE EXISTING ARRANGEMENTS UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE MAINTAIN AN 11,000-MAN MILITARY GARRISON IN OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN. THE PLAN PROPOSED THAT THE SITUATION WOULD BE REOPENED FIVE YEARS LATER AND OFFERED THREE CONCESSIONS TO THE RUSSIANS--A PROMISE NOT TO INCREASE THE WEST'S MILITARY GARRISON, AGREEMENT TO HALT VIOLENT PROPAGANDA ATTACKS IN BOTH HALVES OF DIVIDED BERLIN AND AGREEMENT TO BAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN WEST AND EAST BERLIN.

THE RUSSIANS REJECTED THE PLAN AND THE GENEVA CONFERENCE BROKE OFF IN FAILURE A WEEK LATER.

IN THE ABSENCE OF SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE JULY 28 PLAN, THE 10 WEEKS OF TALKS AT GENEVA WOULD BE THROWN OUT AND, IN THE WORDS OF A WESTERN LEADER, THE TALKS WOULD START FROM SCRATCH AT THE SUMMIT.

SM900PES

A125

### THIRD LEAD SUMMIT (300) BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

PARIS, DEC. 22 (AP)--BELGIUM, GREECE AND TURKEY EXPRESSED FEARS TODAY THEY MAY BE AFFECTED BY DECISIONS TAKEN AT AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN WHICH THEY HAD NO PART.

THE THREE LITTLE NATIONS--SUPPORTED IN PART BY NORWAY AND ITALY--SPOKE UP AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE'S MINISTERIAL COUNCIL.

THE COUNCIL GAVE FULL SUPPORT TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSAL FOR SUMMIT TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS BUT WITH A PROVISIO FOR PRIOR CONSULTATION AMONG THE ALLIES.

STRONG HINTS CAME FROM MOSCOW, MEANWHILE, THAT PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL ACCEPT THE WESTERN INVITATION TO A SUMMIT SESSION THIS SPRING WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOOK PAINS TO REASSURE DOUBTFUL SMALLER NATIONS.

HERTER AND LLOYD ASSURED THE OTHER MINISTERS THAT NO NATION'S INTERESTS WOULD BE JEOPARDIZED BEHIND ITS BACK. NATO OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THAT THE ISSUE DID NOT DEVELOP TO THE POINT OF ACRIMONY.

IT AROSE AFTER THE TURKISH AND BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS STRESSED THE NEED FOR CONTINUING CONSULTATIONS BEFORE ANY FINAL DECISIONS ARE TAKEN AT THE SUMMIT.

TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FATI R. ZORLU EXPRESSED DOUBTS THE SOVIET UNION HAS THE PEACEFUL INTENTIONS IT PROFFESSES.

THIS, HE SAID, MADE FIRM CONSULTATION ALL ROUND MORE THAN EVER NECESSARY. LLOYD SAID THAT EVEN ON DISARMAMENT HE DID NOT VISUALIZE ANY FINAL AGREEMENTS WOULD BE MADE WITHOUT FULL APPROVAL OF ANY NATION CONCERNED. SOURCES SAID THE ALLIES APPEARED REASSURED BY THESE PLEDGES AND THE MEETING CLOSED HARMONIOUSLY.

IT WAS REPORTED AUTHORITATIVELY THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERED THE WEST'S PROPOSALS FOR A SERIES OF SUMMIT CONFERENCES AS MAINLY A PSYCHOLOGICAL MOVE IN ORDER NOT TO RAISE FALSE HOPES.

THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT BELIEVE THE PROPOSAL FOR A SERIES OF SUMMIT CONFERENCES IN ANY WAY COMMITTS THE WEST TO MORE THAN THE PARIS MEETING PROPOSED FOR APRIL, IT WAS REPORTED ON HIGH AUTHORITY.

THE TEST OF WHETHER ANY FUTURE SUMMIT MEETINGS WILL BE ARRANGED WILL BE THE SINCERITY SHOWN BY MOSCOW AT THE FIRST CONFERENCE.

30.24-9645

THE NATO MINISTERS WERE INFORMED THAT THE FIRST SUMMIT MEETING IS LIKELY TO BE A PROBING OPERATION. IF IT IS SUCCESSFUL FURTHER SUMMITS WILL BE HELD IN MOSCOW, LONDON AND WASHINGTON.

WITH THESE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS IN MIND, THE NATO MINISTERS EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR CONTINUED STRENGTH AND VIGILANCE, INSISTING ON WESTERN RIGHTS IN BERLIN, AND PLEDGING NATO TO A "CONSTRUCTIVE" ROLE IN EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS.

THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ENDED ITS ANNUAL POLICY REVIEW MEETING TODAY AFTER HEARING A REPORT FROM FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE ON THE WEEKEND MEETING OF THE WESTERN BIG FOUR.

THE 15-NATION COUNCIL IN A COMMUNIQUE SAID IT FULLY SUPPORTED THE INVITATION THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SENT KHRUSHCHEV YESTERDAY. WEST GERMANY ALSO ATTENDED THE WEEKEND MEETING BUT WILL NOT GO TO THE EAST-WEEK SUMMIT.

THE MINISTERS ALSO ENDORSED THE WESTERN PROPOSAL THAT THE NEW 10-NATION WESTERN-COMMUNIST DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE START WORK IN GENEVA MARCH 15. THE COUNCIL OFFERED THE SERVICES OF NATO'S MILITARY EXPERTS IN THE DISARMAMENT STUDY.

THE NATO MINISTERS REAFFIRMED THEIR YEAR-OLD PLEDGE TO SUPPORT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN MAINTAINING THE FREEDOM OF WEST BERLIN. TECHNICALLY BERLIN IS A PROBLEM OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND ROOSTAINBUT NATO IN A COMMUNIQUE DEC. 16, 1958, REQUOUBQ FACT THE CITY WAS THE PROBLEM OF THE WHOLE 3'534. -)8-13.

TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT BY THE ANNUAL MEETING NEXT YEAR, PROGRESS WOULD HAVE BEEN MADE TOWARD "PEACE WITH JUSTICE," THE PHRASE USED BY THE BIG WESTERN POWERS IN SUMMING UP THEIR WEEKEND TALKS.

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE PREDICTED A PERIOD OF EXTENSIVE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

"POLITICAL COOPERATION, POLITICAL UNITY AND--I STRESS THE WORD--EFFECTIVE POLITICAL CONSULTATION ARE MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER," HE DECLARED.

"OUR AMERICAN AND CANADIAN FRIENDS EXPRESSED THEIR DETERMINATION TO CONTINUE THEIR PART IN THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE. THEY ALSO CALLED FOR MORE COOPERATION FROM THE EUROPEAN SIDE AND NOW IT IS UP TO THE EUROPEAN NATIONS TO CONSIDER THAT APPEAL," LANGE SAID, ADDING:

"TO MY MIND THE ESSENCE OF THE MINISTERIAL MEETING IS THAT ALL MEMBERS HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR DETERMINATION TO MAINTAIN NATO'S UNITY IN THE CHANGING CIRCUMSTANCES TOWARD WHICH WE ARE HEADING."

PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID THE PARIS CONFERENCE "ON THE WHOLE . . . MARKED A STEP FORWARD ON THE PATH OF EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSAL ON A MEETING OF THE LEADERS OF THE FOUR GREAT POWERS HAS FOUND A POSITIVE RESPONSE," A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID LAST NIGHT.

HE ADDED THAT A MEETING OF U.S., SOVIET, BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS "WILL HELP TO REMOVE MUTUAL DISTRUST AND OPEN THE WAY FOR A FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS."

THE WESTERN BIG THREE IN THEIR APPROACH TO THE SUMMIT ENVISION A SERIES OF TOP LEVEL EAST-WEST TALKS--PROVIDED THE FIRST ONE MAKES SOME PROGRESS. THE IDEA IS TO TEST KHRUSHCHEV'S PROFESSED DESIRES TO END WORLD TENSIONS AT THE OPENING MEETING PROPOSED FOR PARIS APRIL 27.



ALSO IN THE OFFING ARE A REVIVAL OF EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, PROPOSED BY THE WEST FOR MARCH 15 IN GENEVA, AND NEGOTIATIONS TO UNIFY THE TRADE POLICIES OF THE FREE WORLD TO MEET THE NEW SOVIET ECONOMIC CHALLENGE AND AT THE SAME TIME MINIMIZE TRADITIONAL TRADE RIVALRIES AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE, PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY WORKED OUT THIS GENERAL PROGRAM IN A WEEKEND OF INTENSIVE CONSULTATION IN PARIS.

WORKING GROUPS OF EXPERTS WERE GIVEN THE COMPLEX TASK OF ORGANIZING AGREED WESTERN POLICIES IN DETAIL. INFORMANTS SAID THE WORKING GROUPS ONLY RECEIVED GENERAL PROBLEMS AND NOT SPECIFIC POLICY INSTRUCTIONS.

THE WESTERN LEADERS SUGGESTED TO THE RUSSIANS THAT THE FIRST EAST-WEST SUMMIT PLAN TO TAKE UP SUCH GENERAL TOPICS AS THE PROBLEM OF GERMANY--INCLUDING BERLIN, DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

IN DELIVERING THE SUMMIT INVITATIONS, THE THREE WESTERN AMBASSADORS IN MOSCOW TOLD SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO THE WEST WANTS WIDE-RANGING NEGOTIATIONS UNHAMPERED BY A RIGID AGENDA.

EISENHOWER, DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN ALSO VISUALIZED THE SUMMIT STRICTLY AS A BIG-FOUR AFFAIR WITHOUT LEADERS FROM EAST OR WEST GERMANY, COMMUNIST CHINA OR EVEN NEUTRALIST INDIA.

THE WEST'S NEW ECONOMIC PROGRAM CALLS FOR SETTING UP A SPECIAL NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE TO SEEK A LONG-TERM SETTLEMENT OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE'S TRADING DISPUTES.

THE FIRST OBJECTIVE OF THE PROGRAM IS TO HEAD OFF ANY TRADE WAR IN EUROPE BETWEEN THE SIX NATIONS OF THE COMMON MARKET AND THE SEVEN NATIONS OF THE NEW FREE TRADE AREA.

ANOTHER AIM IS TO LINK THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WITH THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE IN BROAD PLANS FOR AIDING UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. THE UNITED STATES HAS SERVED NOTICE THAT IT WANTS ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES TO CARRY A GREATER SHARE OF THE LOAD NOW THAT THEY HAVE REGAINED PROSPERITY.

THE WEEKEND'S MEETINGS BROUGHT NO SOLUTION TO THE FRENCH-AMERICAN SPLIT OVER ALLIED MILITARY POLICY IN EUROPE. SENIOR FRENCH DIPLOMATS CONFIRMED THAT DESPITE DE GAULLE'S PRIVATE TALKS WITH HIS "OLD COMRADE" EISENHOWER, "WE'RE EXACTLY WHERE WE WERE LAST SEPTEMBER AFTER THE TWO PRESIDENTS TALKED OVER THE SAME THINGS."

DE GAULLE STILL REFUSES TO ACCEPT AMERICAN-BUILT NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON FRENCH SOIL. HE STILL OPPOSES TURNING FRENCH AIR OR SEA FORCES OVER TO A UNIFIED ALLIED COMMAND. HE STILL DEMANDS A BIGGER VOICE IN ALLIED GLOBAL POLICY MAKING--PARTICULARLY IN ANY ULTIMATE DECISION TO USE THE H-BOMB.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AGREED THAT EISENHOWER FAILED TO CONCILIATE THE SINGLE-MINDED FRENCH LEADER. BUT ONE AUTHORIZED SOURCE COMMENTED:

"THESE DIFFERENCES CANNOT BE SETTLE IN TWO OR THREE DAYS ONLY.

THE TALKS WERE FRANK AND FRIENDLY AND WITHOUT BITTERNESS, AND BECAUSE THE TWO UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER MORE THEY HAVE MOVED FORWARD A STEP."

FRENCH SOURCES WERE NOT SO OPTIMISTIC, HOWEVER.

HA331AES

A99

(170)

WITH PARIS SUMMIT

LONDON, DEC. 22 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN FLEW HOME TONIGHT FROM THE WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS CONFIDENT THAT TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL GO WELL.

THE PRIME MINISTER, ACCOMPANIED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, DESCRIBED HIS PARIS SESSION WITH OTHER WESTERN LEADERS AS "A PRETTY GOOD MEETING" AND SAID HE WAS "VERY MUCH ENCOURAGED BY WHAT TOOK PLACE."

ASKED HOW HE THOUGHT AN APRIL IN PARIS SESSION WITH KHRUSHCHEV WOULD GO, MACMILLAN REPLIED: "OF COURSE THINGS WILL GO WELL. IF YOU COMPARE THAT THIS TIME LAST YEAR WE HAD A RUSSIAN ULTIMATUM LAPSING IN SIX MONTHS (ON BERLIN), I AM SURPRISED THAT PEOPLE ARE NOT MORE PLEASED AT THE GREAT DIFFERENCES THAT EXIST TODAY. IT IS A COMPLETELY DIFFERENT ATMOSPHERE."

MACMILLAN DENIED BRITISH REPORTS OF DISSENSION AMONG THE WESTERN LEADERS ON THE INCLUSION OF BERLIN IN AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT AGENDA. HE SAID THE CONCEPT OF CONTINUING EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETINGS--AGREED BY WESTERN LEADERS--SEEMED TO HIM VERY SENSIBLE. HE CLAIMED THIS SHOULD BE "QUITE A GOOD PROCESS FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

SM854PES

A183

(150)

PARIS, DEC. 22 (AP)--FRANCE WILL ATTEMPT TO EXPLAIN WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS WHY HER AIR FORCES SHOULD NOT BE PLACED UNDER A UNIFIED NATO COMMAND, AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS REPORTED TODAY.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE CONFERENCE OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES LAST WEEK ENDED WITH THE FRENCH AGREEING TO SUGGESTIONS BY HER PARTNERS THAT SHE PUT IN WRITING HER REASONS FOR REJECTING THE IDEA OF INTEGRATED AIR DEFENSES.

THE FRENCH DOCUMENT, THE INFORMANTS SAID, IS TO BE PREPARED FOR AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF NATO DEFENSE MINISTERS IN PARIS NEXT MARCH.

IT WAS THIS AGREEMENT THAT LED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER NATO OFFICIALS TO EXPRESS THE OPINION THAT SOME PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE TOWARD A UNIFIED AIR COMMAND.

JUST WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE FRENCH EXPLANATIONS FAILED TO SATISFY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATO NATIONS WAS UNCLEAR.

BUT EVIDENTLY BACKERS OF AIR DEFENSE INTEGRATION WERE COUNTING ON SOME MEASURE OF GIVE BY THE FRENCH IN THE PREPARATION OF THE DOCUMENT.

R1245PES

S2

BERLIN, DEC. 22 (AP)--FOUR WEST BERLIN JUDGES HAVE BEEN FIRED BECAUSE OF NAZI ASSOCIATIONS AND FIVE MORE ARE BEING INVESTIGATED FOR THE SAME REASON, CITY HALL ANNOUNCED TODAY.

JUSTICE MINISTER VALENTIN KIELINGER ALSO SAID TWO CITY PROSECUTORS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED AND THEIR POLITICAL PAST IS UNDER INVESTIGATION.

THE INVESTIGATIONS HAVE BEEN UNDERWAY SINCE LAST SUMMER, WHEN EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME CHARGED THAT ABOUT 1,000 NAZI JUDGES AND PROSECUTORS ARE NOW WORKING IN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN. KIELINGER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IN MOST CASES THE COMMUNIST CHARGES WERE UNFOUNDED.

FV210PES

BERLIN, DEC. 22 (AP)--THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH TODAY CRITICIZED EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME FOR REFUSING TO GRANT PERMISSION TO



BUILD TWO NEW CHURCHES. 5114

THE CRITICISM WAS CONTAINED IN A PASTORAL LETTER WRITTEN BY BISHOP FRIEDRICH MARIA RINTELEN OF MAGDEBURG, EAST GERMANY, AND PUBLISHED IN THE CHURCH'S OFFICIAL WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER, THE PETRUSBLATT.

THE BISHOP INDICATED THAT CONSTRUCTION PERMITS HAD BEEN WITHHELD BECAUSE HE HAD REFUSED TO MAKE PROPAGANDA FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

"I BELIEVE THAT A CITIZEN MUST FULFILL HIS CIVIC FUNCTIONS, BUT HE DOESN'T HAVE TO CARRY OUT ANY SPECIAL PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES FOR THE STATE," THE BISHOP WROTE.

"... IF SUCH PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES IN SOME WAY PROMOTE GODLESS MATERIALISM, THEN WE MUST AND WE SHALL ... REPLY WITH AN UNEQUIVOCAL 'NO.'"

THE BISHOP SAID THE CHURCH HAS HAD THE LUMBER FOR THE PROPOSED CHURCHES FOR TWO YEARS AND IT IS BEGINNING TO ROT. THE CHURCHES WERE TO HAVE BEEN BUILT IN VILLAGES IN THE MAGDEBURG AREA-- MOESER AND KROSTIZ.

K200PES

B39

(100)  
VIENNA, DEC. 22 (AP)--THE AUSTRIAN CABINET AGREED TODAY TO PAY \$13,700,000 TO ANGLO-AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES FOR THEIR LOSSES UNDER THE NAZI REGIME AND RUSSIAN OCCUPATION. THE AGREEMENT HAD BEEN LONG OVERDUE--THE DEADLINE WAS 1957 UNDER THE 1955 "VIENNA MEMORANDUM." THE DELAY REPORTEDLY HAD STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND AUSTRIA. AUSTRIAN PAPERS NAILED THE AGREEMENT AND SAID IT WOULD SERVE TO RETAIN THE WORLD'S CONFIDENCE IN AUSTRIA. AUSTRIA WILL MAKE THE PAYMENT IN SIX ANNUAL INSTALLMENTS. THE CABINET SAID FINAL APPROVAL OF THE AGREEMENT WILL HINGE ON A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ANGLO-AMERICAN CONCERNS AND THE GOVERNMENT-SUPERVISED AUSTRIAN OIL CO. SETTING UP A JOINT DISTRIBUTION SCHEME OF OIL IN AUSTRIA. THIS WAS DESCRIBED AS A MERE FORMALITY, HOWEVER.

J1207PES

B71 Q

(210)  
MOSCOW, DEC. 22 (AP)--MRS. BARBARA ARMONAS IS EXPECTED TO JOIN HER DAUGHTER IN CLEVELAND SOON, BUT DELAYS SEEMED POSSIBLE FOR OTHER LITHUANIANS PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAID COULD GO TO THE UNITED STATES.

30.24-9647

DONNA ARMONAS ASKED THE SOVIET PREMIER TO PERMIT HER MOTHER, A SOVIET CITIZEN, TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN HE WAS IN PITTSBURGH ON HIS U.S. VISIT. KHRUSHCHEV PROMISED THIS WOULD BE DONE.

U.S. CONSUL RICHARD SNYDER SAID TRAVEL PERMITS FOR TOMAS LEONAS, 17, AND REGINA LEONAS, 20, ARE BEING PROCESSED, BUT THE EMBASSY HAS HEARD NOTHING FROM SOVIET OFFICIALS ABOUT THEM FOR SOME TIME. HE SAID THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE THEY WILL REJOIN THEIR PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. PAULIUS LEONAS, IN CHICAGO BY NEW YEAR'S DAY.

LEONAS AND HIS WIFE ASKED KHRUSHCHEV AT HIS HOTEL IN DES MOINES FOR HELP IN GETTING THEIR CHILDREN, NOW IN LITHUANIA, TO THE UNITED STATES. THE FAMILY WAS SEPARATED IN WORLD WAR II.

THE EMBASSY ALSO HAS NOT RECEIVED WORD ABOUT MRS. ANNA PRUNSKIS, 71, MOTHER OF THE REV. DR. JOSEPH PRUNSKIS OF CHICAGO, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO FLED LITHUANIA IN 1940. HE ASKED KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS WIFE IN WASHINGTON TO LET HIS MOTHER JOIN HIM. AT THE TIME, HE QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING HE WOULD.

MEANWHILE, LEE HARVEY OSWALD, 20-YEAR-OLD EX-MARINE OF FORT WORTH, TEX., WHO ANNOUNCED LAST OCTOBER HE CAME HERE TO TAKE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP, HAS TURNED HIS U.S. PASSPORT OVER TO THE EMBASSY. IT HAS BEEN SHIPPED TO WASHINGTON. THE EMBASSY HAS RECEIVED NO WORD FROM HIM AND DOES NOT KNOW WHAT HE IS DOING OR WHERE HE IS.

HL1256PES

A105AX

(190)

MIAMI, FLA., DEC. 22 (AP)--BERNARD BOWMONT, A 46-YEAR-OLD ITINERANT CONSTRUCTION WORKER, SAID TODAY HE HAS APPLIED FOR CITIZENSHIP IN SOVIET RUSSIA BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T TREAT HIM RIGHT.

BOWMONT SAID HE RENOUNCED HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP SEPT. 22 AT THE U.S. CONSULATE IN MATAMOROS, MEXICO, AND HAD APPLIED TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON FOR CITIZENSHIP IN THE U.S.S.R.

THE POLICE, BOWMONT SAID, HAVE "TAKEN MY GOOD NAME AND REPUTATION" BY ARRESTING HIM "NOW AND THEN." MOSTLY, HE SAID, HE WAS PICKED UP FOR VAGRANCY. ONCE HE WAS CONVICTED OF CAR THEFT IN CALIFORNIA.

BESIDES HIS REPUTATION, HE SAID, HE HAS LOST "MY CHILDREN AND MY CUSTODY OF THEM." HE SAID HE WAS DIVORCED BY HIS WIFE FOUR YEARS AGO AND WON A COURT ORDER WHICH SAYS HE CANNOT VISIT THE CHILDREN.

BOWMONT TOLD NEWSMEN HE SUFFERS FROM PAINS IN HIS SIDE. ASKED IF HE HAD SEEN A DOCTOR, HE REPLIED "I DON'T HAVE MUCH FAITH IN DOCTORS."

BOWMONT SAID THAT HE BLAMES THE COUNTRY FOR ALL HIS TROUBLES. ASKED WHY HE SAID "I COULDN'T MAKE A LIVING THERE."

WE918PES

A52

AMS BUDGET (350)

NIGHT LEAD BORDER

BY HENRY S. BRADSHAW

NEW DELHI, DEC. 22 (AP)--MEMBERS OF BOTH HOUSES OF THE PARLIAMENT DEMANDED TODAY THAT INDIA THROW THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OUT OF DISPUTED BORDER REGIONS. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FIRMLY REJECTED THE DEMANDS.

NEHRU WARNED THAT MILITARY ACTION AGAINST THE CHINESE IN THE HIMALAYAS COULD NOT BE LIMITED TO SMALL CLASHES BUT WOULD BECOME A MAJOR CONFLICT, CREATING DANGER OF A GLOBAL WAR.

THEREFORE INDIA WILL CONTINUE TO TRY TO NEGOTIATE THE BORDER DISPUTE WITH PEIPING, HE SAID, ADDING:

"TO SAY NEGOTIATION WILL NOT BEAR FRUIT HAS NO RELEVANCE. THE MOMENT YOU REFUSE TO DO SO, YOU APPEAR WRONG BEFORE THE WORLD."

AN OPPOSITION MEMBER OF THE UPPER HOUSE ASKED "ARE WE TO KEEP ON WAITING FOR MR. CHOU EN-LAI (RED CHINESE PREMIER) TO BECOME REASONABLE? HOW LONG ARE WE TO GO ON LIKE THIS? A WEEK, OR A YEAR--OR A HUNDRED



YEARST?"

NEHRU REPLIED THAT HE WOULD TRY TO NEGOTIATE. HE WELCOMED CHOU'S WILLINGNESS TO MEET AND DISCUSS THEIR DISPUTE. BUT HE SAID HE IS UNABLE TO UNDERSTAND HOW CHOU EXPECTED HIM TO BE READY TO MEET NEXT SATURDAY, AS CHOU PROPOSED LAST WEEK.

"WHENEVER TIME IS SUITABLE I SHALL AVAIL MYSELF OF THE OPPORTUNITY," NEHRU SAID.

NEHRU SENT A REPLY YESTERDAY, SAYING HE PREFERRED TO AWAIT A FULL EXPOSITION OF THE CHINESE CASE ON BORDER CLAIMS BEFORE SITTING DOWN TO DISCUSS THEM.

IN THE LOWER HOUSE, OPPOSITION MEMBERS CHALLENGED NEHRU TO DENY CHINESE CLAIMS TO ABOUT 40,000 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY INDIA CONSIDERS ITS OWN.

NEHRU SAID HE FELT INDIA HAS A VERY STRONG CASE, BUT HE CONCEDED THE CHINESE ALSO FEEL THEIR CASE IS STRONG AND SO "WE HAVE TO ANSWER THEIR CASE, HAVE TO DEAL WITH THEM."

THIS STATEMENT, PLUS PREVIOUS COMMENTS BY NEHRU THAT CLAIMS TO THE CHINESE-OCCUPIED LADAKH AREA OF KASHMIR ARE CONFLICTING, WORRIED SOME MEMBERS.

NEHRU WAS BELIEVED TO BE LEAVING A LOOPHOLE THROUGH WHICH HE MIGHT MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS TO THE CHINESE IN ORDER TO OBTAIN AN OVERALL SETTLEMENT.

THE TEMPER OF BOTH HOUSES DURING THE DEBATES--WHICH CLOSED THIS SESSION OF PARLIAMENT--WAS AGAINST CONCESSIONS.

MEMBERS OF THE UPPER HOUSE SPOKE OF TEACHING THE CHINESE A LESSON. SOME LOWER HOUSE MEMBERS CALLED FOR POLICE ACTION OR A LIMITED WAR IN LADAKH.

J.B. KRIPALANI, ONE OF THE LEADERS OF INDIA'S INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT CALLED FOR LIMITED ACTION TO EJECT THE CHINESE.

POINTING TO KOREA AND INDOCHINA, KRIPALANI TOLD THE LOWER HOUSE THE GREAT POWERS WOULD INSURE THE CONFLICT DID NOT SPREAD.

OTHER SPEAKERS CHALLENGED NEHRU'S REPEATED CONTENTION THAT THE ONLY CHOICE FOR INDIA LAY BETWEEN NEGOTIATION AND STARTING A GLOBAL WAR.

NEHRU REPLIED THAT PROPOSALS FOR LIMITED WAR HAVE "NO RELATION TO REALITY" AND ARE INFANTILE.

HE DREW CHEERS FROM THE LOWER HOUSE, HOWEVER, BY REASSERTING THAT INDIA WILL STOUTLY RESIST ANY FURTHER AGGRESSION. SOME MEMBERS OF HIS OWN CONGRESS PARTY HAD APPLAUDED OPPOSITION DEMANDS FOR STRONGER ACTION.

JF547PES

A129

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS  
BY ROY ESSOYAN

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, DEC. 23 (AP)--IT WILL BE ANOTHER LONELY CHRISTMAS FOR FIVE AMERICAN PRISONERS IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

CHRISTMAS CARDS FROM HOME MAY PROVIDE THE ONLY YULETIDE TOUCH TO SET THE DAY OFF FROM THE THOUSANDS OF DAYS THEY HAVE SERVED AND HAVE YET TO SERVE.

THE MODEST RED CROSS PARCELS THEY RECEIVE WILL CONCENTRATE AS ALWAYS ON BASIC NECESSITIES. THERE IS NO ROOM FOR CHRISTMAS LUXURIES.

EVEN GAILY COLORED CHRISTMAS WRAPPINGS MAY BE SUSPECT OR CAUSE COMPLICATIONS OR DELAY.

THIS WILL BE THE EIGHTH CHRISTMAS BEHIND RED CHINA'S PRISON BARS FOR JOHN T. DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS., U.S. ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND 20 YEARS RESPECTIVELY ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE.

IT WILL BE THE NINTH CHRISTMAS IN JAIL FOR ROBERT MCCANN OF ALTADENA, CALIF., AND HUGH F. REDMOND JR. OF YONKERS, N.Y., AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN SERVING TERMS OF 15 YEARS AND LIFE IMPRISONMENT RESPECTIVELY ON SIMILAR CHARGES.

ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD., HAS BEEN HELD INCOMMUNICADO SINCE OCTOBER 1958 ON UNSPECIFIED CHARGES.

THESE FIVE AMERICANS WILL PROBABLY SPEND MOST OF THIS CHRISTMAS DAY READING, WITH ONE HOUR OUT FOR EXERCISE.

AS FAR AS CAN BE ASCERTAINED, THAT IS THE ROUTINE THEY FOLLOW EVERY DAY. AND AS FAR AS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE CONCERNED, CHRISTMAS DAY IS JUST ANOTHER DAY.

DOWNEY SHARES A CELL WITH TWO CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONERS. FECTEAU IS IN THE SAME PEIPING PRISON BUT HE AND DOWNEY RARELY MEET.

THERE IS NO RECENT INFORMATION ON HOW THE OTHERS ARE QUARTERED BUT IT IS UNLIKELY THEY MEET. MCCANN IS IN A TIENTSIN JAIL AND REDMOND AND BISHOP WALSH ARE HELD IN SEPARATE ESTABLISHMENTS IN SHANGHAI.

ONLY THE RED CROSS IS ALLOWED TO SEND THEM PARCELS. THESE ARE LIMITED TO 10 KILOGRAMS (22 POUNDS) PER PRISONER PER MONTH. THE FORM OF PACKING, PAPER AND EVEN STRING ARE PRESCRIBED.

FRIENDS AND RELATIVES AT HOME MAY SEND ONLY LETTERS AND SOME BOOKS AND PERIODICALS.

SOME CANDY WAS INCLUDED IN THE LAST FOOD PARCELS DELIVERED TO THE CHINESE RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE AT THE RED CHINA BORDER POINT OF LOWU, NEAR HONG KONG, NOV. 30.

"CHRISTMAS PUDDING WOULD HAVE BEEN VERY NICE, BUT A LITTLE BULLY BEEF GOES A LOT FARTHER," A RED CROSS OFFICIAL IN HONG KONG SAID.

"AND THAT'S THE WAY THEY (THE PRISONERS) WANT IT. THEY'VE ASKED US TO SKIP THE LUXURIES AND CONCENTRATE ON BASIC NECESSITIES."

THIS MONTH'S PACKAGES INCLUDED, AS THEY DO EVERY MONTH, SUCH ITEMS AS DEHYDRATED SOUP, EVAPORATED MILK, SUGAR, BUTTER, CHEESE, SALMON SAUSAGES AND CANNED FRUIT.

FECTEAU LAST YEAR RECEIVED A CHRISTMAS CARD WITH A STRING OF 200 STARS BEARING SIGNATURES OF WELL-WISHERS AT HOME. THE CARD WAS DESIGNED BY CHILDREN OF THE MORGAN MEMORIAL GOODWILL YOUTH AND CHILDREN'S CENTER OF BOSTON IN RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL FROM FECTEAU'S MOTHER, MRS. PHILIP D. FECTEAU.

THIS YEAR MRS. MARY DOWNEY APPEALED TO THE PEOPLE OF CONNECTICUT TO SEND HER SON CHRISTMAS CARDS SO HE WOULD KNOW HE'S NOT FORGOTTEN.

THE MOTHERS OF DOWNEY, FECTEAU AND REDMOND VISITED THEIR SONS IN JANUARY 1958. DOWNEY'S BROTHER WILLIAM VISITED HIM AGAIN LAST JULY AND BROUGHT OUT A FEW SCRAPS OF INFORMATION OF JOHN'S LIFE IN JAIL.

IF THIS INFORMATION IS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE OTHER PRISONERS, THEY ARE IN GOOD HEALTH, THEIR FOOD IS "ADEQUATE" AND THEY SPEND MOST OF THEIR TIME READING, WITH ONE HOUR OF EXERCISE A DAY.

TEN OTHER AMERICANS, TURNCOATS FROM THE KOREAN WAR WHO CHOSE LIFE IN COMMUNIST CHINA IN PREFERENCE TO GOING HOME, WILL PROBABLY MAKE SOME ATTEMPT TO CELEBRATE CHRISTMAS AMONG THEIR COMMUNIST COMRADES.

BUT JUDGING FROM REPORTS BROUGHT OUT BY FORMER FELLOW TURNCOATS, IT WILL PROBABLY BE A HOLLOW CELEBRATION FILLED WITH LONELY MEMORIES OF CHRISTMAS AT HOME.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED DEC. 22  
HL946AES

A78

(300)

BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, DEC. 22 (AP)--THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY HAS BELATEDLY REPORTED WHAT IT CALLS A MALICIOUS ATTACK ON THE LEADERSHIP OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY LAST SUMMER BY "A SMALL BUNCH OF RIGHT OPPORTUNISTS" IN HUNAN, MAO TZE-TUNG'S NATIVE PROVINCE.

AN ARTICLE IN THE NOV. 30 EDITION, A TRANSLATION OF WHICH REACHED TOKYO TODAY, SAID THE RIGHTISTS GOT CONTROL OF SOME COUNTIES IN HUNAN, FORCED MANY PUBLIC MESS HALLS IN PEASANT COMMUNES TO CLOSE, "WENT OPENLY ON THE ROAD TO CAPITALISM" AND CREATED A CHAOTIC CONDITION IN THE COUNTRYSIDE.



30.24-9649

ANOTHER CHINESE PUBLICATION, THE CHANGSHA NEW HUNAN, QUOTED THE COMMANDER OF THE HUNAN MILITARY DISTRICT, YANG MEI-SHENG, AS SAYING THE DISSIDENTS ATTEMPTED TO WIN OVER ARMED FORCES IN THE AREA. THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, WHICH SPEAKS FOR RED CHINA'S RULING PARTY, REVEALED THE REVOLT OCCURRED PRIOR TO--AND MAY HAVE PRECIPITATED-- THE EXTRAORDINARY MIDSUMMER SESSION OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THIS SECRET CONFERENCE GAVE MAO'S CONTROVERSIAL PEASANT COMMUNES A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE AND DENOUNCED AS "RIGHTIST OPPORTUNISTS" PARTY MEMBERS WHO ATTACKED THEM. THE ARTICLE, BY SHANG CHEN, DID NOT IDENTIFY THE PARTY DISSIDENTS. BUT THE FACT THEY WERE IN HUNAN SUGGESTED THEY MAY HAVE BEEN UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF MARSHAL PENG TEH-HUAI, A HUNANESE DISMISSED IN SEPTEMBER FROM HIS JOB AS DEFENSE MINISTER. AS OF THREE WEEKS AGO, THE GROUP EVIDENTLY HAD NOT RECENTED. SAYING THE REST OF THE PARTY HAD RALLIED AROUND MAO, SHANG ADDED, "WE HOPE THE SMALL NUMBER OF CADRES WHICH HAVE DEVIATED FROM THE CORRECT THOUGHT WILL MAKE HASTE AND COME BACK TO THE REVOLUTIONARY RANK AND FILE." THE CHANGSHA NEW HUNAN STORY, PRINTED NOV. 22 AND JUST RECEIVED HERE IN TRANSLATION, SAID "IMPERIALISTS AND DOMESTIC RIGHT OPPORTUNIS WORKED INSIDUOUSLY TO ALIENATE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE ARMED FORCES AND THE PARTY IN AN ATTEMPT TO WRECK OUR SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION." THEN, IN WHAT MAY HAVE BEEN AN ALLUSION TO MARSHAL PENG, IT ADDED: "A PARTY MEMBER, NO MATTER WHAT POSITION HE HAS AND HOW LONG HE HAS BEEN WITH THE PARTY, MUST OBEY THE PARTY ORGANIZATION AND PLAY THE ROLE HE IS EXPECTED TO PLAY."

A174

(120)

OTTAWA, DEC. 22 (AP)--CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE AGREED ON CONSTRUCTION OF 45 NEW RADAR STATIONS TO FILL THE GAPS IN THE PINETREE AIR DEFENSE LINE IN CANADA, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

WORK ON DETERMINING THE SITES HAS STARTED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. ESTIMATED COST OF THE PROJECT WILL RUN INTO MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

THE GAP-FILLING STATIONS ARE INTENDED TO OVERCOME ONE OF THE CHIEF LOOPHOLES IN THE PINETREE RADAR SYSTEM: INABILITY TO DETECT AIRCRAFT WITH ANY DEGREE OF ACCURACY BELOW AN ALTITUDE OF 2,000 FEET.

THE 45 NEW STATIONS ARE IN ADDITION TO SEVEN NEW HEAVY RADARS TO BE BUILT, FIVE IN THE WEST AND TWO IN CENTRAL CANADA. THE TWO IN CENTRAL CANADA WILL BE ERECTED AT MOOSONEE, ONT., AND CHIBOUGAMAU, QUE. LOCATION OF THE FIVE IN THE WEST HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED.

MM122PES

A190BX

(250)

BOSCAWEN, N.H., DEC. 22 (AP)--AFTER ONE WEEK IN WHICH HE OCCUPIED A COUNTY JAIL CELL BLOCK BY HIMSELF, DR. WILLARD UPHAUS TODAY WAS GIVEN A CELL MATE.

JAILER DOUGLAS PARSONS SAID HE TOOK THE ACTION IN ORDER TO AVOID ANY POSSIBILITY THAT THE 69-YEAR-OLD PACIFIST'S TEMPORARY IMPRISONMENT ALONE MIGHT BE MISCONSTRUED AS "SOLITARY CONFINEMENT."

THE NEW HAVEN, CONN., METHODIST LAYMAN IS SERVING A ONE-YEAR TERM FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.

"WE'RE PUTTING INTO HIS CELL BLOCK A FELLOW WITH WHOM HE HAS STRUCK UP AN ACQUAINTANCE AND SEEMS TO LIKE," PARSONS SAID.

THE JAILER HAD EXPLAINED EARLIER THAT THE FACT THAT UPHAUS WAS ALONE WAS "STRICTLY AN ACCIDENT." WHEN HE WAS JAILED DEC. 14, PARSONS SAID, THE OTHER CELL BLOCKS WERE FILLED TO CAPACITY.

UPHAUS WAS SENT TO THE MERRIMACK COUNTY JAIL AFTER DEFYING--ON GROUNDS OF "CONSCIENCE"--A COURT ORDER TO PRODUCE A LIST OF GUESTS AT HIS WORLD FELLOWSHIP SUMMER CAMP IN CONWAY. ATTY. GEN. LOUIS C. WYMAN DEMANDED THE NAMES FOR USE IN A STATE PROBE OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

SOME OF UPHAUS' SUPPORTERS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT THE SELF-DESCRIBED "CHRISTIAN PACIFIST" WAS "IN VIRTUAL SOLITARY CONFINEMENT IN HIS JAIL CELL."

UPHAUS TOLD A REPORTER LAST WEEK THAT HE HAS NOTHING BUT KIND WORDS FOR "THE GOOD PEOPLE" IN CHARGE OF THE JAIL.

MEANWHILE, IN BOSTON, A PUBLICATION OF THE METHODIST CHURCH IN THE BOSTON AREA SAID "RELIGIOUS LIBERALS" WHO SUPPORT UPHAUS ARE ASKING SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE GEORGE R. GRANT JR. FOR "CLEMENCY BY CHRISTMAS."

METHODIST NEWS, THE BOSTON AREA METHODIST PUBLICATION, SAID THOSE WHO INTERVIEWED UPHAUS IN RECENT DAYS WERE "SHOCKED TO FIND THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN ALLOWED OUT OF DOORS FOR SUNSHINE, FRESH AIR OR EXERCISE."

THE NEWS RELEASE ALSO SAID UPHAUS' CELL WAS WINDOWLESS AND WAS LIGHTED BY A SINGLE BULB.

"HOW LONG CAN A FRAIL OLD MAN LIVE UNDER SUCH 'DEATH CELL' CIRCUMSTANCES IS A MATTER OF CONJECTURE" THE STATEMENT SAID.

THERE IS NO OUTDOOR EXERCISE AREA AT THE OLD THREE-STORY BRICK JAILHOUSE AND NONE OF THE INMATES ARE ALLOWED OUT OF DOORS, PARSONS EXPLAINED.

GH120PES NM

End Dec. 22, 1959